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ON
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Handbook-Bibliography

on Foreign Language Groups in the
United States and Canada

Compiled by
Amy Blanche Greene
and
Frederic A. Gould

For the Committee on New Americans
of the Home Missions Council and
Council of Women for Home Missions

Council of Women for Home Missions
and
Missionary Education Movement
New York

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Printed in the United States of America

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PUBLISHER'S NOTE

The Handbook-Bibliography on Foreign Language Groups in the United States and Canada was prepared at the request of the Home Missions Council and Council of Women for Home Missions in order to provide in handy form facts and book lists constantly needed by those whose work brings them into touch with non-English-speaking people. It will be especially useful for librarians, pastors of foreign-speaking congregations, members and secretaries of home mission boards, secretaries in charge of immigrant and industrial work in the Young Men's and Young Women's Christian Associations, editors and writers, teachers and students in the departments of missions and city church work in seminaries and training schools, public school teachers of English to foreign folk, and in general for community workers among immigrant peoples. Many classes in churches, colleges, and Christian Associations will find the *Handbook-Bibliography* a valuable reference tool to use in preparing programs of study and collateral reading.

The skilled services of the compilers of the material in this book, Miss Amy Blanche Greene and Dr. Frederic A. Gould, have been made available through the generosity of the Board of Home Missions and Church Extension of the Methodist Episcopal Church, to which grateful acknowledgment is made by the publishers on behalf of all those that will be aided in their work by this useful volume.

COMPILERS' NOTE

Classifications have been made on the basis of language rather than nationality in an effort to lessen the complexity.

Population statistics for foreign countries have been taken from *The World Almanac* (1924), unless otherwise stated.

Canadian statistics have been taken from Bulletin XI, Sixth Census of Canada (1921) and show foreign origin or foreign white stock.

Statistics for the United States have been taken from Chapters VI, IX, and X, Fourteenth Census Report (1920) and the Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration.

Statistics for countries formed as a result of the War can only be given for foreign-born.

Statistics on Protestant work with immigrants (1923) were compiled from questionnaires sent to the various denominational boards and are only for projects conducted in the respective foreign languages. They do *not* include neighborhood houses, or the many local English-speaking churches ministering in the normal way.

The bibliographies have been compiled from many sources and are in no sense exhaustive. They are intended for the local worker who is seeking to acquaint himself with the life of his new neighbors in all its aspects. Grateful recognition is made to the Womans Press, 600 Lexington Avenue, New York City, for the very great help received from its *Handbook on Racial and Nationality Backgrounds*. This book should be consulted by those wishing more carefully classified and more extensive bibliographies. It is issued in six sections (50 cents each): I. Peoples of the Near East; II. Southern and Central Europe; III. Slavic Peoples; IV. The Far East; V. Spanish-Speaking Peoples and French-Canadians; VI. People of the Scandinavian and Baltic States.

Except in rare cases, titles which are not available in English have not been included in the bibliographies, hence bibliographies must in no case be thought of as complete. The compilers have tried to be fair. Failure to be so must be charged to ignorance on their part.

A. B. G.
F. A. G.

New York
1924

General Classification of the Foreign Language Groups in the United States and Canada

CAUCASIAN

Pre-Aryan

Basques

Indo-European or Aryan

Celtic

Bretons

Cornish

Gaels

Irish

Manx

Welsh

Gypsies

Helleno-Illyric

Greeks

Albanians

Iranian

Armenians

Persians

Latin

French

Italian

Portuguese

Rumanians

Spaniards

Walloons

Slavic

Eastern

Great Russians

Little Russians

Bukovinians

Galicians

Ruthenians

(Russniaks)

Ukrainians

White Russians

Cossacks

Southern

Jugoslavs

Serbo-Croats

Serbians (Serbs,
Servians)

Croats (Croations)

Dalmatians

Montenegrins

Bosnians

Herzegovinians
(Helvats)

Slovenes

(Slovenians)

Bulgarians

Western

Czechs (Bohemians)

Moravians

Slovaks

Wends (Sorbs)

Balto-Slavic

Letts (Latvians)

Lithuanians

Teutonic or Nordic

Austrian-Germans

Danes

Dutch

English

Flemish

Frisians

Germans

Goths

Icelanders

Norwegians

Scotch

Swedes

Syro-Arabic or Semitic	Chinese
Arabs	Japanese
Assyrians (speaking Syriac-Aramaic)	Kalmucks
Jews	Koreans
Syrians (speaking Arabic)	Ural-Altaic
MALAY	Esths (Esthonians)
Malayo-Polynesian	Finns (Finnish)
Filipinos	Lapps (Laplanders)
Hawaiians	Magyars (Hungarians)
MONGOLIAN	Tataric
Mongolic	Tatars (Tartars)
	Turks

Abbreviations Used in Text

f.b.—Foreign-born.

f.w.s.—Foreign white stock. *Includes foreign-born and children, one or both of whose parents are of foreign birth.*

m.t.—Mother tongue. *Term indicates the language of customary speech in the homes of the immigrants prior to immigration. It may be taken as indicative of ethnic stock.*

o. p.—Out of print.

*—One star before a title indicates that it will be of special help to the person making a first approach to the subject.

**—Two stars indicate that title will be useful to thorough-going students.

Handbook-Bibliography

Handbook-Bibliography

IMMIGRATION

Number in the United States (1920)

Foreign-born whites, 13,712,754; born in U. S., 22,686,204; total, 36,398,958 (f.w.s.)

Number in Canada (1921)

Foreign origin (f.w.s.) other than British, 3,919,393

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- Folk Songs of Many Peoples.* Ed. by FLORENCE HUDSON BOTS-FORD. Womans Press, N. Y.
- Vol. I contains 145 songs of the Bulgarian, Czechoslovakian, Esthonian, Finnish, Hungarian (Magyar), Yugoslavian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Polish, Russian, and Ukrainian peoples. Words in the original language with English versions arranged in poetical form. Paper, \$2.75.
- Vol. II contains 224 songs of the Irish, Scotch, Welsh, Belgian, Hollandish (Dutch), Swiss, German, Austrian, Danish, Norwegian, Swedish, Italian, Portuguese, Albanian, Greek, Roumanian, Armenian, Syrian, Indian, Chinese, Japanese, African, Jewish, Hawaiian, Mexican, French Canadian, Latin American, Negro, and American Indian peoples. Paper, \$3.50; cloth, \$4.00.
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Bibles and Bible Portions Available in Foreign Languages

The following Bibles and Scripture portions may be had from The American Bible Society, Bible House, Astor Place, New York City.

ENTIRE BIBLES

Arabic	Icelandic (Revised)
Armenian (Ancient and Modern)	Italian (Diodati)
Armeno-Turkish	Japanese
Bohemian, or Czech	Lettish (Livonia, Russia)
Bulgarian	Lithuanian (Roman and Gothic)
Chinese (Easy Wenli, Mandarin, Mandarin-Union Version, Roman-Canton Colloquial, Canton Colloquial, Wenli-Union Version)	Norwegian
Croatian	Persian
Danish (Gothic)	Polish
Dutch, or Hollandish	Portuguese (D'Almeida, Brazilian, and Revised)
Esthonian (Reval)	Roumanian (Roman)
Finnish (Gothic and Roman)	Russian
French (Various versions and types)	Ruthenian (Slavonic Character)
German (Martin Luther, Revised, and Unrevised)	Servian
Greek (Modern)	Slovenian
Hebrew (Old Testament only)	Spanish (Valera, and Modern Version)
Hungarian, or Magyar	Swedish
	Syriac (Modern)
	Turkish
	Ukrainian (See Ruthenian)
	Welsh
	Yiddish

NEW TESTAMENT AND PORTIONS

- Albanian* (Gheg) : New Testament.
- Arabic* : Matthew, Mark, Luke, John ; Psalms ; Proverbs.
- Armenian* (Ancient and Modern) : Psalms ; Psalms and Proverbs ; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Armeno-Turkish* : New Testament ; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John ; Acts.
- Bohemian* (Czech) : Psalms ; New Testament ; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Bulgarian* : New Testament and Psalms ; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Chinese* (Wenli-Union Version, Easy Wenli, Mandarin, Canton Colloquial, Wenli-Delegate's Version) : New Testament ; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John ; Acts.
- Croatian* : New Testament ; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Danish* (Roman) : New Testament.
- Dutch* (Hollandish) : New Testament ; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Esthonian* (Reval) : New Testament and Psalms.
- Finnish* (Gothic and Roman) : New Testament and Psalms.
- Flemish* : New Testament ; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- French* (Various versions and types) : New Testament ; New Testament and Psalms ; Gospels ; Gospels and Acts ; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John ; Acts.
- German* (Martin Luther, Revised and Unrevised) : New Testament ; Psalms ; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John ; New Testament and Psalms.
- Greek* (Modern) : New Testament ; Psalms ; Proverbs ; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Hebrew* (Delitzsch and Salkinson-Ginsburg) : New Testament, Psalms.
- Hungarian* (Magyar) : New Testament ; New Testament and Psalms ; Mark, Luke, John.
- Icelandic* : New Testament.
- Italian* (Diodati) : New Testament ; New Testament and Psalms ; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Japanese* : New Testament ; New Testament and Psalms ; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Korean* : New Testament ; New Testament and Psalms ; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John ; Acts.

- Kurdish*: Gospels; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Lettish* (Livonia, Russia): New Testament and Psalms.
- Lithuanian* (Roman): New Testament; New Testament and Psalms; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Norwegian*: New Testament; New Testament and Psalms; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Persian*: New Testament.
- Polish*: New Testament; New Testament and Psalms; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Portuguese* (D'Almeida and Revised): New Testament; New Testament and Psalms; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John; Acts.
- Roumanian* (Roman): New Testament; New Testament and Psalms; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Russian*: New Testament; New Testament and Psalms; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Ruthenian* (Slavonic Character): New Testament; Psalms; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Servian*: New Testament and Psalms; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Slavic*: New Testament; John.
- Slovak* (Gothic): New Testament; Gospels; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Slovenian*: New Testament and Psalms; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Spanish* (Revised Valera and Modern Version): New Testament; Proverbs; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John; Acts; Psalms and Gospels; Gospels; Psalms. One-cent edition of each of Gospels and Proverbs (Revised Valera).
- Swedish* (Gothic and Roman): New Testament; New Testament and Psalms; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John; Acts.
- Syriac* (Ancient and Modern): New Testament and Psalms; Psalms; New Testament.
- Turkish*: New Testament; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.
- Ukrainian*. (See Ruthenian.)
- Welsh*: New Testament; New Testament and Psalms; Luke.
- Yiddish*: Old Testament; New Testament; New Testament and Psalms; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John.

BILINGUAL PORTIONS

English and another language in parallel columns.

<i>Albanian</i> : Mark	<i>Italian</i> : New Testament; Matthew; Acts
<i>Bohemian</i> , or Czech: Luke	<i>Lithuanian</i> : Mark, Luke
<i>Bulgarian</i> : Matthew, Luke	<i>Polish</i> : Matthew; Luke
<i>Chinese</i> (Mandarin): New Testament; Matthew; Mark; Luke; John; Acts; and Canton Colloquial	<i>Portuguese</i> : New Testament
<i>Croatian</i> : Luke	<i>Roumanian</i> : Luke
<i>Danish</i> : New Testament	<i>Russian</i> : Luke
<i>Dutch</i> , or Hollandish: New Testament	<i>Ruthenian</i> : New Testament; Matthew
<i>French</i> : New Testament; Mark	<i>Servian</i> : Mark; Luke
<i>German</i> : New Testament	<i>Spanish</i> : New Testament
<i>Greek</i> : New Testament	<i>Swedish</i> : New Testament
<i>Hungarian</i> , or Magyar: Matthew, Luke	<i>Welsh</i> : New Testament
	<i>Yiddish</i> : Matthew

Books of Prayers Familiar to Immigrant Peoples

Small booklets containing prayers carefully selected from the ritual of the dominant Christian church in the respective lands have been published in inexpensive form for use among the sick and aged in hospitals and homes. The sick and aged can only receive solace from their religion in forms long-time endeared to them, hence the inclusion in this list of portions from the Roman Catholic ritual. These booklets may be had from William Green, 122 East 19th Street, New York City, at 15 cents per copy.

Armenian-English. From the Armenian Gregorian ritual. 24 pp.

Finnish-English. From the Finnish Lutheran church ritual. 26 pp.

Greek-English. From the Eastern Orthodox (Greek) ritual. 24 pp.

Italian-English. From the Protestant Episcopal ritual. 30 pp.
Also a Roman Catholic edition.

Magyar (Hungarian)-English. From the Hungarian Reformed ritual. 24 pp.

Polish-English. From the Roman Catholic ritual. 20 pp.

Roumanian-English. From the Roman Catholic ritual. 24 pp.

Swedish-English. From the Lutheran ritual. 30 pp.

Foreign Language Periodicals in the United States

Albanian	1	Korean	1
Arabic and Syrian.....	9	Ladino	3
Armenian	7	Lettish	1
Belgian-Flemish	2	*Lithuanian	26
Bulgarian	1	*Norwegian	28
Chinese	8	*Polish	76
*Croatian	20	Portuguese	23
*Czech	82	Roumanian	3
*Danish	19	*Russian (includes Car-	
Dutch	15	patho-Russian and	
Esperanto	1	Rusin)	28
Esthonian	1	*Serbian	10
*Finnish	21	*Slovak	39
French	48	*Slovene	13
*German	228	Spanish	85
Greek	35	*Swedish	54
*Hebrew	1	*Ukrainian	15
*Hungarian	43	Welsh	2
*Italian	144		
Japanese	17	Total	1,144
*Jewish	34		

Sources: Ayres, 1923, *Directory of Foreign Language Market* and mailing lists of the Foreign Language Information Service. This information is the best available to date (March, 1924) on foreign language publications. Those starred are authenticated by the Foreign Language Information Service.

THE ALBANIANS

Number in Albania and Other Lands

Albania (1921)	831,877
Calabria and Sicily (pre-war)	81,000
Jugoslavia	480,000

Religious Affiliations in Albania (1921)

Mohammedan	584,675
Eastern Orthodox (Albanian).....	158,215
Roman Catholic	88,987

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 5,608; born in U. S., 818; total, 6,426 (m.t.).

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (m.t.) Mass., 2,354; Pa., 750; N. Y., 496; Ohio, 456; Maine, 451; Mich., 274; Mo., 216; Conn., 192.

Cities: (m.t.) Worcester, Mass., 596; Boston, 349; New Bedford, Mass., 319; Philadelphia, 298; Jamestown, N. Y., 237; St. Louis, 206; Detroit, 173; Akron, 138; New York City, 108.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Missions</i>	<i>Membership</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrolment</i>
Baptist, North				I	
Congregational				I	68

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***Albania, the Master Key of the Near East.* C. A. DAKO (Albanian). E. L. Grimes Co., Boston. 1919.

**Albania, Past and Present.* C. A. CHEKRESI (Albanian). Macmillan Co., New York. 1919.

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- Albania and the League.* H. CHARLES WOOD. *Contemporary Review*, January, 1922, London.
- Program of the New Albanian Government.* An Albanian. *Current History*, January, 1922, N. Y.
- Albania, the Foundling State of Europe.* W. PEACOCK. Appleton, N. Y. 1914.

Literature about the Group

- The Peaks of Shala (Albania).* ROSE WILDER LANE. Harper & Bros., N. Y. 1923.

Status of the Group in America

- Our Albanian Population.* *Literary Digest*, October 18, 1919.

THE ARMENIANS

Number in Armenia and Other Lands

Armenia (Russia)	1,214,391
Armenia (Turkey)	2,000,000
Other lands	Not known

Religious Affiliations in Armenia

- Chiefly Armenian Gregorian.
 Roman Catholic (Uniat).
 Protestant (Congregational).

Number in the United States

- Foreign-born, 37,647; born in U. S., 15,193; total, 52,840 (m.t.).
 Net increase, 1921 to 1923: 14,235.
 Distribution: Urban, 30,307 (f.b.); rural, 6,321.

CHIEF CENTERS:

- States:* (m.t.) Mass., 13,204; Cal., 10,112; N. Y., 7,054; Pa., 3,548; N. J., 3,519; Mich., 3,175; R. I., 2,950; Ill., 2,210.
Cities: (m.t.) New York, 4,700; Fresno, Cal., 2,138; Boston, 2,097; Worcester, Mass., 2,012; Providence, R. I., 1,921; Philadelphia, 1,907; Detroit, 1,692; West Hoboken, N. J., 1,074.

Number in Canada (1921): 665 (f.w.s.).

Provinces: (f.w.s.) Ontario, 508; Quebec, 119.

Protestant Work Among

Denominations	Churches	Mis- sions	Member- ship	Sunday Schools	Enrol- ment
Congregational	16	9	1,623	9	900
Methodist Episcopal		2	55	2	30
Presbyterian, U.S.A.	4	1	366	4	435

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**Armenia* (2 vols). H. F. B. LYNCH. Longmans, Green and Co., N. Y. 1901. o. p.

Treatment of Armenians in the Turkish Empire (English Blue Book). JAMES BRYCE. Putnam's, N. Y. 1917. o. p.

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Armenian Atrocities; the Murder of a Nation. A. J. TOYNBEE. Hodder & Stoughton, London. 1915.

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- Our Little Armenian Cousin.* M. H. WADE. L. C. Page, Boston. 1905.
- An Armenian Princess.* (Tale of peasant life.) EDGAR JAMES BANK. The Gorham Press, Boston. 1914.
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- Travel and Politics in Armenia.* N. E. and H. BUXTON. Macmillan. 1914. o. p.
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- **The Armenians in America.* M. V. MALCOLM. Pilgrim Press, Boston. 1919. o. p.
- Old Armenia in New America.* *Survey*, May 6, 1916.
- Armenians in the United States.* *Lit. Digest*, Jan. 4, 1919.
- An Armenian in America.* AGHAVANIE YEGHENIAN. *New Republic*, June 29, 1921.
- Armenians in America.* *Outlook*, Feb. 25, 1920.

Autobiography by a Member of the Group

- The Dancer of Shamahka.* ARMEN OHANIAN. Dutton, N. Y. 1923.

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO CIVILIZATION

Literature:

- Armenian Classics.* W. D. P. BLISS. *Bookman*, April, 1920.
- Armenian Legends and Poems.* Z. C. BOYAJIAN. Dutton, N. Y.
- Armenian Poems.* Tr. by ALICE STONE BLACKWELL. Atlantic Printing Co., Boston. 1917.
- Armenian Literature.* ROBERT ARNOT. The Colonial Press, London. 1901.
- The Church of Armenia* (Part VI). BISHOP MALACHIA ORMANIAN. Faith Press, London. 1920.
- The Golden Maiden and Other Folk and Fairy Tales Told in Armenia.* A. G. SEKLEMIAN. Helman-Taylor Co., Cleveland. 1878.

THE AUSTRIANS

Number in Austria and Other Lands

6,428,336.

Religious Affiliations in Austria (Present Territory in 1910)

Roman Catholic	94.11%
Jewish	2.99%
Protestant	2.60%

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 575,627 (post-war Austria); 3,129,798 (f.w.s.)
(pre-war Austria).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 15,825.

Distribution: Urban, 431,670 (f.b.); rural, 143,957 (f.b.)

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.b.) (post-war) N. Y., 151,172; Pa., 122,755; Ohio, 48,073; Ill., 46,457; N. J., 36,917; Mich., 22,004; Wis., 19,641; Cal., 13,266; Conn., 12,699; Minn., 11,550; Ind., 9,100; Mo., 8,676; Mass., 8,098; Wash., 6,494; Texas, 6,441.

Cities: (f.b.) (post-war) New York City, 126,739; Chicago, 30,491; Cleveland, 15,228; Philadelphia, 13,387; Detroit, 10,674; Pittsburgh, 10,072; Newark, N. J., 7,897; Milwaukee, 5,906; St. Louis, 5,587; Akron, O., 5,344.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 107,671.

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: (f.w.s.) Sask., 39,738; Man., 31,035; Alta., 19,430; Ont., 11,790; B. C., 2,993; Que., 1,901.

Cities: (f.w.s.) Winnipeg, 6,785; Edmonton, 1,734; Toronto, 1,175; Montreal, 1,123; Portage la Prairie, 981; Hamilton, 872; Regina, 762; Port Arthur, 598; Sault Ste. Marie, 548.

Protestant Work Among

See The Germans.

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- Franz Joseph and His Times.* SIR HORACE RUMBOLD. Appleton, N. Y. 1909.
- The Hapsburg Monarchy.* H. W. STEED. Scribner's, N. Y. 1919. (4th ed.)
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- Europe Since 1815.* C. D. HAZEN. Holt, N. Y. 1923 (2nd ed., 2 vols.).
- Austria-Hungary.* G. DRAGE. Dutton, N. Y. 1909.
- Austria-Hungary: the Polyglot Empire.* W. VON SCHIERBRAND. Stokes, N. Y. 1917. o. p.
- Modern Europe.* C. D. HAZEN. Holt, N. Y. 1920.
- Modern European History.* C. D. HAZEN. Holt, N. Y. 1919.
- The New Old-World.* T. H. DICKINSON. Dutton, N. Y. 1923.
- Austria: Her People and Homelands.* JAMES BAKER. John Lane, N. Y. 1913. o. p.
- History of Modern Europe—1878-1919.* G. P. GOOCH. Henry Holt & Co., N. Y. 1923.

Biographies of Eminent Members of the Group

- Life of the Emperor Francis Joseph.* F. H. GRIBBLE. Putnam's, N. Y. 1914.
- Maria Theresa.* M. M. MOFFAT. Dutton, N. Y. 1911.

Literature about the Group

- Austrian Life in Town and Country.* F. H. E. PALMER. Putnam's, N. Y. 1903.
- Franz Grillparzer and the Austrian Drama.* GUSTAV POLLAK. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y.

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO
CIVILIZATION

Art:

- Peasant Art in Austria and Hungary.* Ed. by CHARLES HOLMES. Costumes, craftwork, beautifully illustrated. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y. 1911.

Music:

COMPOSERS

Haydn, Mozart, Schubert, Johann Strauss, Oscar Strauss, Pleyel.

VIOLINISTS

Rappoldi, Herz, Schoberlechner, Fritz Kreisler, Erika Morini (semi-Italian parentage).

Science:

SURGERY

Adolph Lorenz.

Literature:

Works of FERDINAND RAIMUND (dramatist).

Works of FRANZ GRILLPARZER:

Ahnfrau. Holt, N. Y. 1907.

Der Arme Spielman. Heath, N. Y. 1905.

König Ottokars glück und ende. Holt, N. Y. 1910.

Traum ein Leben. Heath, N. Y. 1902.

Libussa. Oxford. 1916.

Works of PETER ROSEGGGER:

The Forest Schoolmaster. Putnam, N. Y. 1901.

The Earth and the Fullness Thereof. Putnam, N. Y. 1902.

I. N. R. I.: a Prisoner's Story of the Cross.

Works of MARIE EBNER-ESCHENBACH:

Krambambuli. American Book Co., N. Y.

Freiherren von Genperlein. Heath, N. Y. 1898.

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Man of the World. Badger, Boston. 1912. o. p.

Works of LUDWIG ANZENGRUBER.

Works of ARTHUR SCHNITZLER:

Anatole. Little, Brown & Co., Boston.

Professor Bernhardt. Paul Elder & Co., San Francisco, 1913.

The Lonely Way. Little, Brown & Co., Boston.

Liebelei. Sergel, Chicago. 1913.

Der Weg ins Freie. Knopf, N. Y. 1923.

Lebendige Stunden. (Living Hours.) Badger, Boston. 1913.

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Dr. Graesler. Seltzer, N. Y.

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Christian Wahnschaffe.

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Die Juden von Zirndorf.

Das Gansemannlein. (The Goose Man.) Harcourt, Brace & Co., N. Y. 1923.

Der Wendekries.

The World's Illusion. Harcourt, Brace & Co., N. Y. 1923.

Works of HUGO HOFFMANSTHAL (poet):

Jedermann. A. M. Robertson, San Francisco. 1917.

Titians Tod. Four Seas Co., Boston. 1914.

Der Tod und der Tor. R. G. Badger, Boston. 1914.

THE BELGIANS

Number in Belgium and Other Lands (1920)

7,462,455.

Religious Affiliations in Belgium

Chiefly Roman Catholic.

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 62,687; born in U. S., 59,999; total, 122,686 (f.w.s.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 5,528.

Distribution: Urban, 73,873; rural, 48,903.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.) Ill., 19,696; Mich., 18,581; Wis., 14,138; Pa., 9,530; N. Y., 7,830; Ind., 4,997; Minn., 4,882; N. J., 4,144; Ohio, 3,883; Cal., 3,740.

Cities: (f.w.s.) Detroit, 9,350; Chicago, 4,975; New York, 4,342; Green Bay, Wis., 3,539; Joliet, Ill., 2,441; Paterson, N. J., 1,376.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 20,234.

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: Man., 5,320; Sask., 3,477; Que., 3,284; Ont., 3,175; Alta., 2,590.

Protestant Work Among

Denominations	Churches	Mis- sions	Member- ship	Sunday Schools	Enrol- ment
Protestant Episcopal		3	251	3	44

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A History of Belgium (From the Roman Invasion to the Present Day). EMILE CAMMAERTS. Appleton, N. Y. 1921.

De Bello Gallico. JULIUS CÆSAR.

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Literature about the Group

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Belgium, Old and New. GEO. WHARTON EDWARDS. Penn Pub. Co., Phila. 1920.

The Spell of Belgium. I. ANDERSON. L. C. Page, Boston. 1915.

Belgium: the Land of Art. WILLIAM ELLIOT GRIFFIS. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston. 1912.

Our Little Belgian Cousin. BLANCHE MANSFIELD. L. C. Page & Co., Boston.

Status of the Group in America

United States and Belgium. M. DUFOURNEY. *Rev. of Reviews*, Nov., 1921.

The Story of the Walloons. (The first permanent settlers in New York and the United States.) WILLIAM ELLIOT GRIFFIS. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston. 1923.

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO CIVILIZATION

Art:

PAINTING

Rubens, Brouwer, Van Dyck, Meunier, Teniers, Matsys, Van der Weyden, Verhagen.

Music:

VIOLINISTS

Vieuxtemps, Leonnard, Ysaye.

Literature:

Belgian Fairy Tales. W. E. GRIFFIS. T. Y. Crowell Co., N. Y.

Belgian Poems. E. CAMMAERTS. Lane, N. Y. 1915. o. p.

New Belgian Poems. E. CAMMAERTS. Lane, N. Y. 1916. o. p.

Flemish Legends. CHARLES DE COSTER. F. A. Stokes, N. Y. 1920.

The Literature of the Belgians. CHARLES C. CLARK.

Some Modern Belgian Poets. F. OLIVERO, in *Poet Lore*, Sept., 1920.

Contemporary Belgian Literature. J. BATHELL. Stokes, N. Y. 1915. o. p.

Christmas Tales of Flanders. JEAN DEBOSSCHERE. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y.

Works of MAURICE MAETERLINCK:

The Betrothal. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y.

The Blue Bird. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y.

Pelléas and Mélisande. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y.

The Cloud that Lifted and The Power of the Dead. Century Co., N. Y. 1923.

THE BULGARIANS

Number in Bulgaria (1920)

4,203,000.

Religious Affiliations in Bulgaria

Eastern Orthodox (Bulgarian).....	3,500,000
Roman Catholic	30,000
Protestant	6,000

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 12,853 (m.t.); born in U. S., 1,567; total, 14,420
(f.w.s.—m.t.).

Net decrease, 1921-1923: 3,017.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Ohio, 3,418; Mich., 2,067; Ill., 1,352;
Ind., 1,098; Pa., 1,005; N. Y., 655.

Cities: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Detroit, 1,147; Toledo, 770; Chicago,
496.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 1,765.

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: Ont., 1,378; Sask., 88; Alta., 80.

Protestant Work Among

Presbyterian, Canada.

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Boston. 1914.

The Black Sheep of the Balkans. LELAND BUXTON. Nisbet
& Co., London. 1920.

The Turk and His Lost Provinces (Chaps. 9, 10, 11). WILLIAM
ELERY CURTIS. Revell, N. Y. 1903. o. p.

Bulgaria: its Problems and Politics. GEO. C. LOGIO. Doran,
N. Y. 1918. o. p.

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court, Brace and Co., N. Y. 1922.

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- Bulgarians at Home.* B. C. MARSH. *Survey*, Jan., 1909.

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- Pages from the Autobiography of a Bulgarian Insurgent.* ZACHARY STOYANOFF. Tr. by M. W. POTTER. E. W. Arnold, London. 1915.

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Art:

Early Bulgarian Art. E. D. FILOV (Illus.). P. Haupt, Berne, Switzerland. 1919.

Literature:

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(Includes "The Shade of the Balkans," by HENRY BERNARD,
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Under the Yoke. IVAN VAZOV. Wm. Heinemann, London.

THE CHINESE

Number in China and Other Lands (1920)

China	375,377,000
Anam	197,300
Burma	134,600
East Indies	1,023,500
Formosa	2,258,650
Hongkong	314,390
Java	1,825,700
Siam	1,500,000
Straits Settlements	432,764
Other lands	492,678

Religious Affiliations in China

Buddhist	
Confucianist	
Mohammedan	10,000,000
Taoist	
Roman Catholic	1,994,000
Protestant	618,600

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 43,560; born in U. S., 18,079; total, 61,639
(1920) (71,531 in 1910).

Net decrease, 1921-1923: 1,511.

Distribution: Urban, 34,635; rural, 8,925.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.b.) Cal., 19,564; N. Y., 4,559; Ore., 2,151; Ill., 1,929; Mass., 1,807; Wash., 1,727; Pa., 1,409; N. J., 941; Ariz., 720.

Cities: (f.b.) San Francisco, 4,497; New York City, 4,001; Oakland, 2,605; Los Angeles, 1,272; Portland, Ore., 1,244; Seattle, 921; Stockton, Cal., 784; Philadelphia, 709; Sacramento, 583; Fresno, 370.

Number in Canada (1921): 39,587 (f.s.).

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: (f.s.) B. C., 23,533; Ont., 5,625; Alta., 3,581; Sask., 2,667.

Cities: (f.s.) Vancouver, 6,484; Victoria, 3,441; Toronto, 2,134; Montreal, 1,735; Winnipeg, 814.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Missions</i>	<i>Membership</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrollment</i>
Baptist, North		12 ¹	1,000	7	420
Congregational		9	532	3	284
Disciples of Christ	2	1	89	3	220
Methodist, Canada		10	511	10	719
Methodist Episcopal	7	3	489	15	1,023
Presbyterian, Canada	6	4	395	47	1,865
Presbyterian, U. S.		1		1	13
Presbyterian, U. S. A.	6	6	587	8	555
Protestant Episcopal		3	56	3	142

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The Middle Kingdom. S. W. WILLIAMS. Scribner's, N. Y.

China, the Long-Lived Empire. E. R. SCIDMORE. Century Co., N. Y. 1900. o. p.

Awakening of China. W. A. P. MARTIN. Doubleday, Page, Garden City, N. Y. 1907. o. p.

¹ Churches and Missions combined.

- China*. Enc. Br. and Inter. Enc.
The Religion of the Chinese. J. J. M. DEGROOT. Macmillan, N. Y. 1910. o. p.
 ***Outlines of Chinese History*. LI LING-BING. Shanghai Commercial Press. 1914.
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 **The Chinese Revolution*. A. J. BROWN. Student Volunteer Movement, N. Y. 1912.
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Travel Books

- China.* EMILE HOVELAQUE. Dutton, N. Y. 1923.
Wandering in Northern China. HARRY A. FRANCK. Century Co., N. Y. 1923.
Camps and Trails in China. ROY CHAPMAN ANDREWS. Scribner, N. Y. 1918.

**SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO
CIVILIZATION****Agriculture:**

- Farmers of Forty Centuries.* F. H. KING. Mrs. F. H. King, Madison, Wis. 1911.

Art:

- Painting* since the third century.
Bronzes from 1776 B.C.
An Introduction to the Study of Chinese Painting. ARTHUR WALEY. Charles Scribner's Sons, N. Y. 1923.
Old Chinese Porcelain and Works of Art in China. A. W. BAHR. Cassell, N. Y. 1911. o. p.
Chinese Art. S. W. BUSHELL. 2 vols. London. 1904.
Chinese Porcelain. W. G. GULLAND. Scribner's, N. Y.

Inventions:

- Porcelain* (206 B.C.)
Printing (6th Century A.D.)
Gunpowder
Paper
Magnetic needle
Silk. Begun by Si-ling, wife of Emperor Hoang-ti, B.C. 2600.

Poetry:

- Li Po* (705-762 A.D.)
Tu Fu (712-770 A.D.)

Literature:

- (Literary output enormous)
**History of Chinese Literature.* H. A. GILES. Appleton, N. Y. 1923. (New ed.)

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THE CZECHOSLOVAKS

THE CZECHS (Bohemians)

Number of Czechoslovakia (1921)

6,500,000 (estimated) in a total population of 13,611,349.

Religious Affiliations in Czechoslovakia

Before the War:	Roman Catholic	96%
	Reformed Church of Czechoslovakia...	2%
	Jewish	2%
Since the War:	Roman Catholic	78%
	Reformed Church of Czechoslovakia...	10%
	Jewish	2%
	Without church affiliations	10%

Number in the United States

622,796 (f.w.s.—m.t.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 3,255.

Distribution: Urban, not given; rural, not given.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Ill., 140,011; Ohio, 59,206; Neb., 54,024; N. Y., 52,730; Texas, 49,929; Wis., 46,425; Minn., 35,394; Iowa, 32,859; Pa., 19,839; Mich., 17,005; Mo., 13,746; Kan., 11,981; S. D., 10,982; Md. 9,752; N. J., 9,720; N. D., 8,491; Cal., 7,770; Okla., 6,335.

Cities: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Chicago, 106,428; Cleveland, 43,997; New York City, 43,839; Cicero, Ill., 13,205; Omaha, 11,416; St. Louis, 9,723; Baltimore, 8,694; Cedar Rapids, Ia., 7,491; Milwaukee, 6,745; St. Paul, Minn., 4,576; Detroit, 4,519.

Number in Canada (Czechs and Moravians): Foreign origin, 8,840.**CHIEF CENTERS:**

Provinces: Sask., 2,574; Alta., 2,537; Ont., 1,336; B. C., 1,040; Man., 1,028.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Missions</i>	<i>Membership</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrollment</i>
Baptist, North		32 ¹	1,799		
Congregational	13	3	973	13	1,307
Disciples of Christ	1		325	1	600
Methodist Episcopal	9	4	689	8	980
Presbyterian, Canada					
Presbyterian, U. S.	2		75	2	105
Presbyterian, U. S. A.	42	5	3,550	41	3,445
Reformed Church in U. S... 2			93	1	28

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¹ Churches and Missions combined.

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- The Survey*, June 11, 1921, Czechoslovak number. Very valuable.
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Periodicals

The Czecho-Slovak Review. 2146 Blue Island Ave., Chicago, Ill. \$2.00 per year.

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO CIVILIZATION

Art:

PAINTING

Uprka.

Music:

COMPOSERS

Smetana, Dvořák, Fibich, Novak.

SINGERS

Destinn, Burrian, Schumann-Heink (b. in Bohemia), Jeritza (b. in Moravia).

VIOLINIST

Jan Kubelik.

Literature:

A Short History of Czech Literature. F. CHREDOBA. Dutton, N. Y. 1924.

Czech Folk Lore. Tr. by J. BAUDIS. Macmillan, N. Y. o. p.

History of Bohemian Literature. COUNT FRANCIS LÜTZOW.

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THE SLOVAKS**Number in Czechoslovakia**

1,700,000.

Religious Affiliations in Czechoslovakia

Roman Catholic	70%
Protestant (Lutheran, Reformed, M. E. S., Cong., Pres., and Bap.)	25%
Greek Catholic (Uniat)	5%

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 274,948 (m.t.); born in U. S., 344,918; total, 619,866 (m.t.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 20,499.

Distribution: Urban, not given; rural, not given.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Pa., 296,219; Ohio, 78,982; N. J., 48,857; N. Y., 46,209; Ill., 44,010; Conn., 21,204; Mich., 12,776; Wis., 11,792; Ind., 11,750; Minn., 6,178; W. Va., 5,901; Col., 5,322.
Cities: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Cleveland, 28,224; Chicago, 25,720; New York, 19,425; Pittsburgh, 12,363; Bridgeport, Conn., 8,843; Youngstown, O., 8,256; Johnstown, Pa., 7,083; Newark, N. J., 5,220; Perth Amboy, N. J., 5,211.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis- sions</i>	<i>Member- ship</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrol- ment</i>
Baptist North (<i>see</i> Czech)					
Congregational " "					
Disciples of Christ	1		27	1	75
Lutheran, United	21	61	5,413	11	711
Methodist Episcopal		5	55	6	425
Presbyterian, U. S. A.	7	7	828	10	591
Protestant Episcopal	10	(Affiliated National Czechoslovak Churches)			

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- From Alien to Citizen.* E. A. STEINER. Revell, N. Y. 1904.

THE DANES

Number in Denmark (1922)

3,318,000.

Religious Affiliations in Denmark

Evangelical Lutheran (State Church)	2,715,187
Roman Catholic	22,137
Baptist	5,664
Methodist	4,284
Jewish (belonging to the synagogue)	5,947

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 189,531; born in U. S., 277,415; total, 466,946
(f.w.s.—m.t.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 10,684.

Distribution: Urban, 225,150; rural, 242,375.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Iowa, 47,970; Minn., 44,600; Cal., 40,299; Wis., 40,193; Ill., 36,995; Neb., 34,260; Utah, 26,066; N. Y., 24,912; Wash., 18,782; Mich., 17,591; S. D., 17,015; N. D., 12,750; N. J., 12,277.

Cities: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Chicago, 22,561; New York City, 14,545; Racine, Wis., 8,018; Omaha, Neb., 6,437; San Francisco, 6,178; Salt Lake City, 4,674; Seattle, Wash., 4,578; Los Angeles, 4,039; Oakland, Cal., 3,774; St. Paul, Minn., 3,314; Portland, Ore., 3,043.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 21,124.

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: (f.w.s.) Alta., 6,772; Sask., 4,287; Man., 3,429; Ont., 2,450; B. C., 2,191.

Cities: (f.w.s.) Winnipeg, 1,143; Vancouver, 454.

Protestant Work Among

See Norwegians.

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Danish People's High Schools. M. HEGLAND. U. S. Bureau of Educ. Bul., 1915, No. 45, Wash., D. C., pamphlet (20c.).
Danish Folk High Schools. H. W. FOGHT. U. S. Bureau of Educ., Wash., D. C., pamphlet (30c.).
Rural Denmark and its Schools. H. W. FOGHT. Macmillan, N. Y. 1915. o. p.
Cooperation in Danish Agriculture. HANS HERTEL. Longmans, Green & Co., N. Y. 1918.
The Danish Poor Relief System. EDITH SELLERS. King, London. 1904.

Status of the Group in America

- Danes in the United States.* *Lit. Digest*, Feb. 22, 1919, N. Y.
A Danish Home in America. *American-Scandinavian Review*, N. Y., Oct., 1920.

Autobiographies of Immigrants of the Group

- Making of an American.* JACOB RIIS. Macmillan, N. Y. 1913.

Periodicals

- American-Scandinavian Review.* Monthly. Published by The American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. \$3.00 per year.

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO CIVILIZATION

Art:

PAINTING

- Carl Bloch, famous for pictures of the New Testament.
 Joachim Skovgaard, famous for beautiful frescoes in Viborg Cathedral.
 Zartman, painter of historical persons and events.

SCULPTURE

- Thorwaldsen, Gelert.
Scandinavian Art. Illustrated by G. LAURIN, EMIL HANNOVER and JENS THUIS. The American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. 1922.

Discovery: Vitus Bering, discovered Bering Strait.

History: Ludwig Holberg, N. M. Petersen, A. D. Jorgensen, Trolls Lund, Allen.

Music:

COMPOSERS

Gade, Lange-Müller.

HYMN WRITERS

Thomas Kingo, Grundtvig, Ingemann, Brorson.

Philosophy: Harold Höffding.

Poetry:

CLASSIC

Paludan-Mueller, J. P. Jacobsen, Holger Drachmann.

MODERN

Martin Anderson Nexö, Henrik Pentopiddan, Karl Gjellerup, Johannes V. Jensen.

Science: Ole Roemer (1644-1710), discovered the velocity of light.

Hans Christian Oersted (1777-1851), discovered the identity of electricity and magnetism.

Niels Finsen, physician, first to use sunlight for medical purposes.

Tycho Brahe, astronomer, teacher of Kepler.

W. Thomson, famous linguist.

M. Johannsen, famous for his studies in genetics.

Frank Buhl, Old Testament scholar; Hebrew, Aramaic and Arabic.

Niels Bohr, with Rutherford from Australia, the leading physicist of the day. Famous for theories regarding the inner structure of the atom.

Theology: H. L. Martensen.

Literature:

The Heroic Legends of Denmark. AXEL OLRIK. Tr. by LEE M. HOLLANDER. American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. 1919.

Hero Tales of the Far North. JACOB A. RIIS. Macmillan Co., N. Y. 1915.

A Book of Danish Verse. Tr. by S. FOSTER DAMON and ROBERT S. HILLYER. Scandinavian Classics, Vol. XIX. American-Scandinavian Foundation. Translation in original meters.

Works of LUDWIG HOLBERG:

Jeppé of the Hill, The Political Tinker, Erasmus Montanus.

Three plays. Tr. by OSCAR JAMES CAMPBELL, JR., and FREDERICK SCHENCK. American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. 1921.

Works of ADAM OEHLenschLAGER:

Axel and Valborg: an Historical Tragedy. Tr. by F. S. KOLLE. Grafton Press, N. Y. 1906.

Correggio: a Tragedy. Tr. by THEODORE MARTIN. Parker, London. 1854.

The Gods of the North: an Epic Poem. Tr. into English verse by W. E. ERYE. Pickering, London. 1845.

Hakon Jarl. English version by J. C. LINDBERG. (Nebraska University Studies, Lincoln, 1905, v.v. No. 1, pp. 39-141.)

Alladin and Age of Vikings. (Two plays known in every Danish household.)

Fairy Tales and Stories. HANS CHRISTIAN ANDERSEN. Ed. by SIGNE TOKSVIG. Macmillan Co., N. Y.

North Star Stories. Holter Publishing Co., Minneapolis. 1921.

The Danish Fairy Book. Ed. by CLARA STROEBE. Tr. by FREDERICK H. MARTENS. F. A. Stokes, N. Y. 1922.

Works of FREDERICK PALUDAN MÜLLER:

Adam Homo.

Works of CARL EWALD:

Two Legs. F. A. Stokes, N. Y. 1922. (A Danish author's story of the history of mankind transformed into a tale for children.)

The Four Seasons. Tr. by ALEXANDER T. DE MATTOS. Dodd, Mead, N. Y. 1913.

My Little Boy. Tr. by ALEXANDER T. DE MATTOS. Scribner's, N. Y. 1912.

The Old Room. Tr. by ALEXANDER T. DE MATTOS. Scribner's, N. Y. 1908.

The Pond and Other Stories. Tr. by ALEXANDER T. DE MATTOS. Scribner's, N. Y. 1909.

The Queen Bee and Other Nature Stories. Tr. by G. C. MOORE SMITH. Nelson, N. Y. 1908.

The Spider and Other Tales. Tr. by ALEXANDER DE MATTOS. Scribner's, N. Y. 1907.

Works of HAROLD HÖFFDING:

A Brief History of Modern Philosophy. Tr. by S. F. SANDERS. Macmillan Co., N. Y. 1912.

- Outlines of Psychology.* Tr. by M. E. LOWNDES. Macmillan Co., N. Y. 1904.
- The Philosophy of Religion.* Tr. by B. E. MEYER. Macmillan Co., N. Y. 1906.
- Problems of Philosophy.* Tr. by G. M. FISHER. Macmillan Co., N. Y. 1905.
- The Old Town.* JACOB A. RIIS. Macmillan Co., N. Y. 1909.
Town where Jacob Riis spent his boyhood.
- Works of MARTIN ANDERSON NEXÖ.
- The Long Journey: Fire and Ice.* JOHANNES V. JENSEN. Tr. by A. G. CHATER. Knopf, N. Y. 1921. (See also Volumes II and III.)
- Minna: a Novel from the Danish.* CARL ADOLPH GJELLERUP.
Tr. by C. L. NIELSEN. Heinemann, London. 1913.
- Works of GEORG BRANDES.

THE ESTHONIANS

Number in Esthonia (1922)

1,187,500.

Religious Affiliations in Esthonia

Lutheran, 80%.
Roman Catholic.
Jewish.
Greek Orthodox.
Adventist.
Baptist.

Number in the United States

1,390 (f.w.s.—m.t.).
Quota for 1924: 1,348.

Number in Canada: Not given.

Protestant Work Among

Denominations	Churches	Mis- sions	Member- ship	Sunday Schools	Enrol- ment
Baptist, North	1		25		

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Histories of the Group

Esthonia, Past and Present. V. J. O'HARA. *Review of Reviews*, Sept., 1922.

New Masters of the Baltic. ARTHUR RUHL. E. P. Dutton & Co., N. Y. 1921.

Literature about the Group

Kalevipoeg (a great epic poem). FREDERIC REINHOLD KRENTZ-WALD.

Esthonian Folklore. J. HURT, compiler. 1906.

Esthonian Riddles and Fairytales. M. E. EISEN.

The Hero of Esthonia. Compiled by W. F. KIRBY. I. Nimmo, London. 1895.

The White Ship. AINO KALLAS. Tr. by ALEX. MATSON. J. Cape, London. 1924.

THE FINNISH

Number in Finland (1920)

3,366,507 (2,754,228 speak Finnish).

Religious Affiliations in Finland

Evangelical Lutheran (State Church), 98%.

Congregational.

Baptist.

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 132,177; born in U. S., 131,905; total, 264,082 (m.t.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 2,881.

Distribution: Urban, 141,358; rural, 154,918.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.) Mich., 70,365; Minn., 61,640; Mass., 26,173; Wash., 21,053; N. Y., 18,158; Wis., 14,681; Ohio, 12,764; Cal., 11,953; Ore., 11,398; Mont., 7,155.

Cities: (f.w.s.) New York City, 14,542; Duluth, 5,421; Fitchburg, Mass., 4,985; Worcester, Mass., 3,787; Seattle, 3,437;

Detroit, 3,269; San Francisco, 2,711; Quincy, Mass., 2,430; Minneapolis, 2,325; Chicago, 2,301; Cleveland, 1,653.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 21,494.

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: (f.w.s.) Ont., 12,835; B. C., 3,112; Alta., 2,926; Sask., 1,937; Man., 506.

Cities: (f.w.s.) Port Arthur, 1,566; Sault Ste. Marie, 844; Toronto, 735.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Missions</i>	<i>Membership</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrolment</i>
Baptist, North	17 ¹		712		
Congregational	26		1,243	20	1,183
Lutheran, United	47		40,000		
Methodist Episcopal	4	6	460	7	306

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Histories of the Group

Finland. M. P. THOMPSON. Macmillan, N. Y. 1909.

Finland—Historical, Religious, Local, Political. M. S. ROBINSON, N. Y. 1909.

Finland in the Nineteenth Century. L. H. S. MECHELIN. Helsingfors, Finland. 1894.

Finland and the Finns. ARTHUR READE. Dodd, Mead, N. Y. 1919.

The New Masters of the Baltic. ARTHUR RUHL. Dutton, N. Y. 1921.

New Eastern Europe. R. BUTLER. Longmans, Green & Co., N. Y. 1919.

The New Old-World. THOMAS H. DICKINSON. Dutton, N. Y. 1923.

**The Finns.* ARTHUR COTTER. The Book Store, 281 Fourth Ave., N. Y. 1923. 10c.

Finland Under the Tsars. J. R. FISHER. Ed. Arnold, London. 1901.

Literature about the Group

Letters from Finland. R. TRAVERS. Kegan Paul, London. 1911.

¹ Churches and Missions combined.

- Finland as It Is.* H. DEWINDT. Dutton, N. Y. 1910.
Cooperation in Finland. HANNES GEBHARD. Williams, London. 1916.
Finland, the Soberest of Nations. *World Outlook*, March, 1916.
Finland, Land of a Thousand Lakes. ERNEST YOUNG. Pott, N. Y. 1912.
Through Finland in Carts. TWEEDIE. Macmillan, N. Y. 1898.
Finland, Its Public and Private Economy. N. C. FREDRIKSEN. Ed. Arnold, London. 1902.

Status of the Group in America

- The Finn in America.* EUGENE VAN CLEEF. Duluth Daily Pub. Co., Duluth, Minn. 1916.
Americanization of the Finnish People. CLEMENS NIEMI. The Finnish Daily Pub. Co., Duluth. 1921.
 **The Finns.* ARTHUR COTTER. The Book Store, 281 Fourth Ave., N. Y. 1923. 10c.

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO CIVILIZATION

Art:

PAINTING

Edelfelt, Gallen, Jarnefelt.

Drama: Alexis Kivi.

Fiction: Pietari Päivärinta.

Music:

COMPOSERS

Pacius, Faltin, Collan, Wegelius, Sibelius.

Poetry: Runeberg, Topelius, Korrhoinen.

Stories: Juhani Aho.

Literature:

The Kalevala (the great epic, folklore poem, collected by LÖNNROT). Tr. by I. M. CRAWFORD. Everyman's Library. Dutton, N. Y. (2 vols.)

History of Finnish Literature. ISABELLA M. ANDERTON. London. 1848.

Traditional Poetry of the Finns. D. COMPARETTI. Longmans, Green & Co., N. Y. 1898. o. p.

Historical Romances. TOPELIUS, GODENHJELMS.

Popular Poetry of the Finns. Billson, London. 1900.

- History of Marriage.* WESTERMARCK. Macmillan, N. Y. 1902. (3rd ed.)
- The Seven Brothers.* ALEXIS KIVI.
- The Railway, Squire Helman, The Parson's Daughter, To Helsingfors, Outlawed, Chips* (short stories). JUHANI AHO.
- His Life.* PIETARI PÄIVÄRINTA.
- The Song of the Blood Red Flower.* VICTORI PELTONEN. Moffat, Yard & Co., N. Y. 1920. (Fiction.)
- Mighty Mikko.* (Fairy tales.) PARKER FILLMORE. Harcourt, Brace & Co., N. Y. 1922.

THE FRENCH

Number in France (1921)

39,402,739.

Religious Affiliations in France

Largely Roman Catholic.

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 153,072; born in U. S., 180,606; total, 333,678 (f.w.s.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 62,267.

Distribution: Urban, 234,382 (f.w.s.); rural, 99,296 (f.w.s.)

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.) N. Y., 52,822; Cal., 40,806; Pa., 25,923; Ill., 25,377; Ohio, 20,274; La., 16,524; N. J., 16,471; Mich., 12,092; Mass., 11,391. Ten other states with 2,000 to 4,000 each.

Cities: (f.w.s.) New York, 33,957; San Francisco, 11,806; New Orleans, 11,213; Chicago, 9,142; Philadelphia, 6,862; Los Angeles, 6,222; Detroit, 4,604; Buffalo, 3,279; Oakland, 2,982; Cincinnati, 2,234.

Number in Canada (1921): 2,452,782 (f.w.s.).

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: (f.w.s.) Que., 1,889,090; Ont., 248,493; N. B., 121,111; N. S., 56,619; Sask., 42,152; Man., 40,638.

Cities: (f.w.s.) Montreal, 390,168; Ottawa, 30,442; Three Rivers, 21,019; Hull, 21,918.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis- sions</i>	<i>Member- ship</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrol- ment</i>
Baptist, North		10 ¹			
Congregational	4		259	4	125
Disciples of Christ	4	18	1,494		
Methodist Episcopal	1	3	64		
Methodist Episcopal, South.	21		825		935
Presbyterian, U. S. A.	5		1,207	5	633
Protestant Episcopal	2	1	217	2	80

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Histories of the Group

History of France. F. P. G. GUIZOT. Funk & Wagnalls, N. Y. 1912.

France Under the Republic. JEAN C. BRACQ. Scribner's, N. Y. 1918.

The France of Today. BARRETT WENDELL. Scribner's, N. Y. 1918.

The French Revolution. THOMAS CARLYLE. Macmillan, N. Y.

History of the French People. BATUT and FRIEDMAN. Dutton, N. Y. 1922.

The French Revolution and Napoleon. CHARLES D. HAZEN. Henry Holt & Co., N. Y.

Alsace and Lorraine: From Cæsar to Kaiser, 58 B.C.-1871 A.D. RUTH PUTNAM. Putnam's, N. Y.

France. Enc. Br. and Inter. Enc.

French Revolution. Enc. Br.

Biographies of Eminent Members of the Group

John Calvin: His Life, Letters and Work. HUGH REYBURN. Hodder & Stoughton, London.

Theodore Beza: The Counsellor of the French Reformation. HENRY M. BAIRD, Ph.D. Putnam's, N. Y.

Coligny, in "Saints and Heroes of the Middle Ages." GEORGE HODGES. Henry Holt & Co., N. Y.

Stories of Charlemagne. A. J. CHURCH. Macmillan, N. Y.

The Story of Bayard. CHRISTOPHER HARE. Dutton, N. Y. 1911.

¹ Churches and Missions combined.

- Maid of France.* (Joan of Arc.) ANDREW LANG. Longmans, Green & Co., N. Y. 1908.
- Napoleon: From the Tuileries to St. Helena.* LOUIS E. ST. DENIS. Harper & Bros., N. Y. 1922.
- Lafayette, Marquis de, in "Boy Heroes"* (pp. 137-149). E. E. HALE. Lothrop, Boston.
- Life of Lafayette.* BAYARD TUCKERMAN. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y. 1889.
- Life of Pasteur.* R. VALLERY-RADOT. Doubleday, Page, Garden City, N. Y.
- Catharine de Medicis, Queen of France.* PAUL VAN DYKE. Scribner's, N. Y. 1922.
- Romain Rolland: The Man and His Work.* STEFAN ZWEIG. Thomas Seltzer, N. Y. 1922.
- Life of Voltaire.* S. G. TALLENTYRE. Putnam's, N. Y.
- Victor Hugo.* MARIE DUCLAUX. Henry Holt & Co., N. Y. 1921.
- The Life of J. Henri Fabre.* ABBÉ AUGUSTINE FABRE. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y.
- Rodin: The Man and His Art.* JUDITH CLADEL. Century Co., N. Y.
- Louis Pasteur.* S. J. HOLMES. Harcourt, Brace & Co., N. Y. 1923.
- Anatole France.* JAMES LEWIS MAY. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y. 1924.
- Pierre Curie.* MARIE CURIE. Macmillan, N. Y. 1923.

Literature about the Group

- French Life in Town and Country.* HANNAH LYNCH. Putnam's, N. Y.
- French Civilization in the 19th Century.* A. L. GEREAUD. Century Co. 1914. o. p.
- Working Classes in France.* HENRY STEELE. Twentieth Century Press, Ltd., London. 1904.
- The Ideals of France.* CHARLES CESTRE. Methodist Book Concern, N. Y. 1922. (Bennett Lectures, Wesleyan Univ.)
- War and Peace.* LEON TOLSTOY. (A novel of the Napoleonic Wars.) 3 vols.
- The Children of Alsace.* RENÉ BAZIN. Brentano, N. Y.

Status of the Group in America

French in the Heart of America. JOHN FINLEY. Scribner's, N. Y. 1917.

History of the Huguenot Emigration to America. C. W. BAIRD. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y. 1885.

Marquis de Lafayette in the American Revolution. CHARLEMAGNE TOWER. Lippincott, Phila. 1901.

The French Blood in America. L. J. FOSDICK. Doubleday, Page, Garden City, N. Y.

Autobiographies of Immigrants of the Group

Letters of an American Farmer (1735-1813). CREVECŒUR. (Everyman's Library) Dutton, N. Y.

Travel Books

Handbook of Northern France. WILLIAM M. DAVIS. Harvard University Press. 1918.

Baedeker's Handbook of France. Scribner's, N. Y.

Northeastern France. ("Blue Guide" Series.) A. J. C. HARE. Macmillan, N. Y.

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO CIVILIZATION

Art:**ARCHITECTURE**

Great examples of: The Tuileries; the Louvre; Bibliotheque in Paris; Cathedrals of Rheims, Chartres, Amiens, Notre Dame, Paris.

PAINTING

David, Delacroix, Troyon, Gérôme, Courbet, Bouguereau, Monet, Diaz, Dupré, Rousseau, Corot, Mauve, Constant, Rosa Bonheur, Daubigny, Millet ("The Angelus," "The Gleaners," "The Man with the Hoe") and many others.

French Pictures and their Painters. L. M. BRYANT. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y. 1922.

SCULPTURE

Colombe, Goujon, Houdon, Rude, Dubois, Barye, Bartholdi (Liberty Enlightening the World), Rodin.

Drama: Corneille, Racine, Molière.

Essays: Montaigne.

Fiction: Balzac, Daudet, De Stael, Dumas, Hugo, Maupassant, Voltaire, Verne, Zola.

History: Guizot.

Music:

COMPOSERS

Auber, Berlioz, Bizet, Charpentier, Gounod, Halévy, Lecocq, Massenet, Thomas.

SINGERS

Malibran, Calvé, Plançon, Journet, Rothier, Muratore, Maurel.

VIOLINISTS

Le Clair, Brassin.

Philosophy: Diderot, Descartes.

Poetry: Beranger, Rostand.

Science: Ampere, physicist and pioneer in electricity.

Louis Pasteur, bacteriologist; discoverer of pasteurization and inoculation for hydrophobia.

Daville, chemist. Discovered aluminum and magnesium.

Jean Fabre, entomologist; remarkable studies of insects.

Theology: Bossuet, Calvin ("Institutes of the Christian Religion," 1536).

Literature

An Outline History of French Literature. H. STANLEY SCHWARZ. Knopf, N. Y. 1924.

History of French Literature (from earliest times to the Great War). WILLIAM A. NITZE and E. PRESTON DARGAN. Henry Holt & Co., N. Y. 1922.

A History of French Literature. KATHLEEN T. BUTLER. 2 vols. Dutton, N. Y. 1923.

French Literature. Enc. Br. and Inter. Enc.

Landmarks in French Literature. LYTTON STRACHEY. (Home University Library) Henry Holt & Co., N. Y.

The Contemporary Drama of France. FRANK W. CHANDLER. Little, Brown & Co., Boston.

Short History of French Literature. G. E. B. SAINTSBURY. Oxford, London.

Degeneration of the Great French Masters. JEAN CARRERE. Brentano, N. Y. 1922.

French Literature During the Last Half Century. BACOURT and CUNLIFFE. Macmillan, N. Y. 1923.

French Novelists of Today. WINIFRED STEPHENS. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y.

Old French Fairy Tales. COUNTESS DE LEGER. Penn Pub. Co. 1920.

Fables. LA FONTAINE. G. P. Putnam's Sons, N. Y. 1910.

Chronicles. FROISSART. (Everyman's Library) Dutton, N. Y.

Favourite French Fairy Tales. R. CRAMER, illustrator. Dodd, Mead, N. Y.

Works of HONORÉ DE BALZAC.

Works of ALPHONSE DAUDET.

Works of ALEXANDER DUMAS.

Works of VICTOR HUGO.

Works of MOLIÈRE.

Works of VOLTAIRE.

Works of ANATOLE FRANCE.

Works of PROSPER MÉRIMÉE.

Works of EDMOND ROSTAND:

Cyrano de Bergerac.

Chanticleer.

L'Aiglon.

Works of GUY DE MAUPASSANT.

Works of JEAN HENRI FABRE:

**Life and Love of the Insect.* Macmillan, N. Y. 1911.

Life of the Spider. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y.

Insect Adventures. World Book Co., Yonkers, N. Y.

(Many others of a similar nature.)

Works of JULES VERNES

Twenty Thousand Leagues Under the Sea. Dutton, N. Y.

Around the World in Eighty Days. Dutton, N. Y.

Journey to the Center of the Earth. Dutton, N. Y.

From the Earth to the Moon. Dutton, N. Y.

A Tale of the Pyrenees. PIERRE LOTI. F. A. Stokes & Co., N. Y.

Madame Chrysanthemé. PIERRE LOTI. Dutton, N. Y.

Chanson de Roland (epic). Macmillan, N. Y.

The Wandering Jew. EUGENE SUE. T. Y. Crowell, N. Y.

Silbermann. JACQUES DE LACRETELLE. A story of race and prejudice. Boni & Liveright, N. Y. 1923. Won Prix Femina.

THE FRENCH CANADIANS

Number in Canada

2,452,780.

Religious Affiliations in Canada

Roman Catholic.

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 307,786; born in U. S., 540,523; total, 848,309 (f.w.s.).

Net increase:

Distribution: Urban, 651,468 (f.w.s.); rural, 196,841 (f.w.s.).

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.) Mass., 287,891; N. H., 90,246; Maine, 86,110; R. I., 75,658; Mich., 62,206; N. Y., 49,730; Conn., 40,827; Vt., 39,419; Minn., 26,430; Ill., 14,322.

Cities: (f.w.s.) Fall River, Mass., 28,368; Manchester, N. H., 26,706; Lowell, Mass., 23,699; New Bedford, Mass., 22,888; Woonsocket, R. I., 22,189; Lewiston, Me., 15,668; Worcester, Mass., 13,708; Springfield, Mass., 11,060; Nashua, N. H., 10,420; Pawtucket, R. I., 10,312; Providence, R. I., 9,677; Detroit, 9,301.

Protestant Work Among

Included with the French.

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Histories of the Group

Relations of the Jesuits (7 vols). Edited and published by Lescarbot. English tr. by R. G. THWAITES, 1896-1901. Cleveland, O.

History and General Description of New France. CHARLEVOIX. Tr. by J. G. SHEA, N. Y., 1866-72.

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- The New Era in Canada*. J. O. MILLER. Dutton, N. Y. 1917.
- The Clash*. WM. H. MOORE. Dutton, N. Y. 1918.
- The Evolution of French Canada*. JEAN C. BRACQ. Macmillan, N. Y. 1924.

Biographies of Eminent Men and Women of the Group

- Canadian Men and Women of the Times*. H. J. MORGAN. Briggs. 1912.
- See PARKMAN'S *Pioneers of France in the New World*.
- Sir Wilfrid Laurier, Life and Letters of*. OSCAR DOUGLASS SKELTON. Century Co., 1922. (2 vols.)
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Literature about the Group

- Our Little Quebec Cousin*. MARY S. SAXE. L. C. Page & Co., Boston. 1919.
- Our Little Canadian Cousin of the Maritime Provinces*. ELIZABETH R. MACDONALD. L. C. Page & Co., Boston. 1904.
- Our Little Canadian Cousin of the Great Northwest*. EMILY F. MURPHY. L. C. Page & Co., Boston. 1923.
- The Man from Glengarry*. RALPH CONNOR. Revell, N. Y. 1911.

Status of the Group in America

- Pioneers of New France in New England*. J. P. BAXTER. Munsells, Albany, N. Y.
- Growth of the French Canadian Race in America*. J. DAVIDSON, Amer. Acad., Phila. 1896.
- The French in America*. *Lit. Digest*, Jan. 31, 1920.

Literature

- Songs of Old Canada* (poems). Edited with music by GAGNON. (Tr. by McLENNAN.) Dawson Bros., Montreal. 1886.
- The Legends of the People* (epic). LOUIS HONORÉ FRECHETTE.
- Little Stories of Old Quebec*. J. E. LE ROSSIGNOL. Methodist Book Concern, N. Y. 1908.
- Novels by SIR GILBERT PARKER:
- Pierre and His People; Northern Lights; The Trail of the*

Sword; When Valmond Came to Pontiac; The Seats of the Mighty; The Pomp of the Lavilletes; Carnac's Folly; Old Quebec.

Marie Chapdelaine. LOUIS HÉMON. Macmillan Co., N. Y. 1922.

Evangeline. HENRY W. LONGFELLOW.

In Old and New France. WM. MCLENNAN. Harper's, N. Y. 1899.

Jean Baptiste. J. E. LE ROSSIGNOL. Dutton, N. Y. 1915.

The Golden Dog: A Romance of Quebec. WILLIAM KIRBY. L. C. Page & Co., Boston. 1896.

THE GERMANS

Number in Germany and Other Lands (1919)

Germany	59,858,284
Czechoslovakia (1921)	3,123,448
Switzerland (German-speaking)	2,594,298
Jugoslavia	500,000
Italy	229,265

Religious Affiliations in Germany (1910)

Protestant (mostly Lutheran)	39,991,421
Roman Catholic	23,821,453
Other Christian bodies	283,946
Jewish	615,021
Unclassified	214,152

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 1,915,864; born in U. S., 5,344,128; total, 7,259,992 (f.w.s.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 108,431.

Distribution: Urban, 4,676,494; rural, 2,583,498.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.—m.t.) N. Y., 1,134,050; Ill., 904,730; Wis., 719,039; Ohio, 652,728; Pa., 622,304; Mich., 396,602; N. J., 355,235; Iowa, 341,301; Mo., 335,471; Cal., 273,074; Ind., 223,894; Neb., 216,148; Kan., 169,013; N. D., 142,826; S. D., 115,672; Wash., 110,690; Md., 110,684.

Cities: (f.w.s.—m.t.) New York City, 690,789; Chicago, 431,340; Philadelphia, 173,835; St. Louis, 168,872; Milwaukee, 163,344; Detroit, 126,421; Cleveland, 120,744; Cincinnati, 102,225; Buffalo, 93,943; Baltimore, 86,836; Pittsburgh, 83,227; San Francisco, 62,468; Newark, N. J., 57,500; Rochester, N. Y., 47,282; Toledo, O., 39,713.

Number in Canada: Foreign origin, 294,636.

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: (f.w.s.) Ont., 130,545; Sask., 68,202; Alta., 35,333; N. S., 27,046; Man., 19,444; B. C., 7,273; Que., 4,668.

Cities: (f.w.s.) Kitchener, 12,094; Toronto, 4,689; Winnipeg, 4,762; Waterloo, 3,515; Hamilton, 2,944; Stratford, 1,993.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis- sions</i>	<i>Member- ship</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrol- ment</i>
Baptist, North	289		32,413	384	26,650
Congregational	250		18,358	250	15,500
Lutheran, United					
Methodist Episcopal	608		58,437	569	71,389
Moravian Ch. in America..	30	4	3,885	24	1,952
Presbyterian, U. S. A.	119		14,706	112	14,615
Reformed Church in U. S..	150	68	23,000	201	13,900
Lutheran, United (Sieben- buerger)	1		183	1	198

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History of Germany in the Middle Ages. E. F. HENDERSON. Macmillan, N. Y. 1894.

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- Germany in the Nineteenth Century.* (3rd ed.) C. H. HERFORD. Longmans, Green & Co., N. Y. 1912.
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Influence of German Life and Thought on American Civilization. S. E. BOWDLE, Supt. of Documents, 1913, Wash., D. C.

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Speeches, Correspondence and Political Papers of Carl Schurz. Ed. by F. BANCROFT. 6 vols. Putnam's, N. Y. 1913.

My Musical Life. WALTER DAMROSCH. Scribner's, N. Y. 1923.

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO CIVILIZATION

Art:**PAINTING**

Duerer, Holbein, Boecklin, Cornelius, Kaulbach, Hoffmann, Klinger, Menzel, L. Richter, Schwind, Steinhausen, Thoma, Uhde.

SCULPTURE

Vischer, Schwanthaler, Eberhard, Rauch, Schinkel, Schadow, Danneker.

History: Mommsen, Neander, Niebuhr, Schaff, Schlosser, Ranke.

Invention:

Gutenberg, the printing press.

Berliner, telephone transmitter, talking machine disc and method of duplicating disc records.

Zeppelin, airships.

Music:

COMPOSERS

Händel, Bach, Beethoven, Mendelssohn, Meyerbeer, Schumann, Gluck, Wagner, Weber, Richard Strauss.

SINGERS

Gadski, Hempel.

Philosophy: Kant, Fichte, Schelling, Hegel, Schopenhauer, Nietzsche, Wundt, Herbart, Eucken.

Poetry: Hans Sachs, Klopstock, Lessing, Goethe, Schiller, Geibel, Heine, Freytag, Jean Paul (Richter), Conrad F. Meyer, Gerhart Hauptmann.

Science: Kepler, astronomer; Humboldt, scientist and traveler; Helmholtz, physicist; Roentgen, discoverer of X-Ray; Dennert; Schliemann, historical excavator.

Theology: Luther, Melancthon, Schleiermacher, Herder, Ritschl, Harnack, Neander, Dorner, Tob. Beck, Schlotter, Deissmann, Th. Zahn.

Literature:

Luther's Translation of the Bible.

German and Flemish Masters in the National Gallery. M. H. WILL. Macmillan, N. Y.

Germany's Famous Composers. A. M. ALLEN. Ditson, N. Y.

History of German Literature. W. SCHERER. Scribner, N. Y.

Masters in Modern German Literature. O. E. LESSING. Stechert, N. Y. 1912.

Main Currents in Nineteenth Century Literature. G. M. C. BRANDES. Macmillan, N. Y. 1912.

The German Classics from the Fourth to the Nineteenth Century. F. MAX MÜLLER and F. LICHTENSTEIN. Oxford.

German Drama in the Nineteenth Century. G. WITKOWSKI. Holt, N. Y. 1909.

German Novelists. T. ROSCOE. Warne, N. Y.

Nibelungenlied (1190-1220).

Gudrun (1190-1220).

Simplicissimus. H. J. C. VON GRIMMELSHAUSEN. (Novel dealing with the period of the Thirty Years' War.) Dutton, N. Y. 1913.

Works of JOHANN GOTTFRIED VON HERDER, founder of the Sturm and Drang movement.

Works of KLOPSTOCK, *The Messiah*.

Works of LESSING, *Nathan der Weise*.

Works of GOETHE:

Faust

Wilhelm Meister.

Hermann und Dorothea.

Works of SCHILLER:

DRAMAS

Maria Stuart.

Maid of Orleans.

Wilhelm Tell.

POEMS

The Song of the Bell.

The Diver.

The Cranes of Illycus.

The Robbers.

Works of GUSTAV FREYTAG, *Die Journalisten* (comedy).

Works of HEINRICH HEINE:

Das Harzreise.

Das Buch der Leider.

Works of GERHART HAUPTMANN (poet):

The Sunken Bell

Before Sunrise.

Promethidenlos.

The Weavers.

The Apostle.

A Family Catastrophe.

Works of IMMANUEL KANT (philosopher), *Critique of Pure Reason*.

Works of JEAN PAUL (Friedrich Richter).

Grimm's Household Tales. JAKOB and WILHELM GRIMM.

Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.

Grimm's Fairy Tales. JAKOB and WILHELM GRIMM. Harper, N. Y. 1917.

German Literature. C. THOMAS. Appleton, N. Y. 1909.

THE GREEKS

Number in Greece (1920)

5,447,077.

Religious Affiliations in Greece

Eastern Orthodox (Greek)—State church.

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 174,658; born in U. S., 47,110; total, 221,768 (m.t.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 13,417.

Distribution: Urban, 187,234 (f.w.s.); rural, 25,108 (f.w.s.).

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.) N. Y., 28,830; Mass., 28,230; Ill., 21,589; Pa., 16,200; Ohio, 14,624; Cal., 12,631; Mich., 8,178; N. H., 6,647; N. J., 5,848; Conn., 5,045; Wash. 4,092.

Cities: (f.w.s.) New York, 23,204; Chicago, 15,539; Lowell, Mass., 5,512; Detroit, 5,246; Boston, 3,881; San Francisco, 3,868; Manchester, N. H., 3,730; St. Louis, 2,388; Milwaukee, 2,268; Philadelphia, 2,208; Cleveland, 1,896.

Number in Canada (1921): 5,740 (f.w.s.).

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: (f.w.s.) Ont., 2,078; Que., 1,780; B. C., 703; Sask., 363; Alta., 350.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis- sions</i>	<i>Member- ship</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrol- ment</i>
Congregational	I		114		
Methodist Episcopal		I			

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Modern Greece. SIR R. C. JEBB. Macmillan, N. Y.
Rambles and Studies in Greece. J. P. MAHAFFEY. Macmillan, N. Y. 1913.
 **Greece of the Hellenes.* LUCY M. J. GARNETT. Pitman, London. 1914.
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Life of Venizelos. S. B. CHESTER. George H. Doran Co., N. Y. 1914.
Michael Anagnos. F. B. SANBORN. Wright, Boston. 1907.
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The Legacy of Greece. GILBERT MURRAY, et al. Oxford Press, London. 1923.
Greek Genius and its Influence. L. COOPER. Yale University Press. 1917.
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The Liturgy of the Eastern Orthodox Church. Tr. by H. M. MAUGHAN. Faith Press, London. 1920. Morehouse Pub. Co., agts., Milwaukee (inexpensive, good).

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Study of the Greeks in Chicago. GRACE ABBOTT. *American Jour. of Soc.*, Nov., 1909.

Autobiographies of Immigrants of the Group

Conversion of a High Priest. MELETIOS GOLDEN. Arakelyan Press, Boston. 1909.

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO CIVILIZATION

Art:

ARCHITECTURE

(Examples) The Parthenon, St. Sophia.

SCULPTURE

Praxiteles, Scopas, Phidias, Polyclethus.

Drama and Poetry: Homer, Sappho, Aristophanes, Sophocles, Æschylus, Hesiod, Euripides, Anacreon, Pindar, Theocritus, Bion.

History: Herodotus (father of history), Thucydides, Eusebius, Ctesias, Polybius, Xenophon.

Law: Solon.

Mathematics: Archimedes, Euclid.

Oratory: Demosthenes, Æschines.

Philosophy: Plato, Aristotle, Socrates, Polyclitus, Galen, Zeno, Pythagoras, Epictetus, Diogenes, Hypatia, Aristides.

Science:

ASTRONOMY: Ptolemy.

MEDICINE: Hippocrates.

Theology:

Clement of Alexandria, Athanasius, Tatian, Chrysostom, Justin the Martyr.

Literature:

Works of PLATO:

Republic.

Phædo.

Gorgias.

Works of XENOPHON:

Cyropædia (historical romance).

Anabasis.

Modern Greek Stories, by Modern Greek Writers. Tr. by DEMETRA VAKA and ARISTIDES PHOUTRIDES. Duffield, N. Y. 1920.

Tales from the Isles of Greece. EPHTALLOTIS. J. M. Dent & Co., London. 1897.

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Under Greek Skies. JULIA DRAGOUMIS. Dutton, N. Y. 1913.

THE HEBREWS

(Including Yiddish)

Number in Other Lands (1923)

11,900,000 (estimate of Bureau of Jewish Social Research of New York City).

Poland	3,500,000
Russia (European)	3,130,000
Asia	529,000
Canada	126,000
Argentine	100,000
Palestine	84,000

Religious Affiliations

Reformed	
Orthodox	
Protestant	72,742	(10,000 in U. S.)
Roman Catholic	57,300	(chiefly in Europe)
Greek Orthodox	74,500	(" " ")

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 1,091,820; born in U. S., 951,793; total, 2,043,613 (m.t.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 224,961.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.) N. Y., 1,900,000; Pa., 340,000; Ill., 320,000; Mass., 200,000; Ohio, 170,000; N. J., 160,000; Mich., 120,000; Mo., 82,000; Md., 70,000; down to 550 in Nevada.

Cities: (f.w.s.) New York City, 1,750,000; Chicago, 300,000; Philadelphia, 230,000; Cleveland, 100,000; Detroit, 100,000.

Number in Canada (1921): 126,196.**CHIEF CENTERS:**

Provinces: (f.w.s.) Que., 47,977; Ont., 47,798; Man., 16,669; Sask., 5,380; Alta., 3,242; N. S., 2,161; B. C., 1,696.

Cities: (f.w.s.) Montreal, 742,817; Toronto, 34,619; Winnipeg, 14,449.

Protestant Work Among

Baptist, Northern	1 neighborhood house
Christian and Missionary Alliance....	1 mission
Christian Reformed in America.....	2 missions
Lutheran (Norwegian)	2 missions
Lutheran, United	4 missions
Presbyterian, U. S. A.	5 neighborhood houses
Protestant Episcopal	2 missions
Reformed Church in the U. S.	2 missions
Reformed Presbyterian	1 mission
Independent	13 missions

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- History of the Jews.* H. GRAETZ. Jewish Publication Society, Phila. 5 vols. (standard but old).
- Israel in Europe.* G. F. ABBOTT. Macmillan, N. Y. 1907 (interesting and trustworthy).
- Israel among the Nations.* ANATOLE LEROY-BEAULIEU (a Gentile). Putnam's, N. Y. 1896. o. p.
- History of the Jews in America.* PETER WIERIK. Jewish Press Pub. Co., N. Y. 1912.
- The Jews: a Study of Race and Environment.* MAURICE FISHERBERG. Scribner's. 1911.
- History of the Jews.* G. DEUTSCH. Bloch Publishing Co., N. Y. 1921.
- Antisemitism: History and Causes.* LAZARNE. International Library Pub. Co., N. Y.
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- Eminent Jews of America.* S. B. GOODKIND. Published by the author, Toledo, Ohio. 1919.
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- Jewish Witness for Christ.* BERNSTEIN. London Jews Society.
- Earl of Beaconsfield.* JAMES A. FROUDE. Harper, N. Y.
- David Lubin.* (Russian Poland.) OLIVIA ROSSETTI AGRESTI. Little, Brown, Boston. 1922.

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- Jewish Encyclopedia* (12 vols). Funk & Wagnalls, N. Y.
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- Judaism as Creed and Life*. MORRIS JOSEPH. Macmillan, N. Y. 1919.
- Jewish Theology*. KAUFMAN KOHLER. Macmillan, N. Y. 1918.
- The Religion and Worship of the Synagogue*. CESTERLY and Box. Scribner's, N. Y. 1917.
- Jewish Services in Synagogue and Home*. L. N. DENBITZ. Jewish Publication Society. 1898.
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- Dreamers of the Ghetto*. ISRAEL ZANGWILL. Harper and Bros., N. Y. 1898.
- Amongst the Aristocracy of the Ghetto*. RAYMOND and BUWIN. Stanley Paul & Co. 1921.
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- Ghetto Silhouettes*. DAVID WARFIELD. James Pott & Co., N. Y.
- The Merchant of Venice*. WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE, *Ivanhoe*. WALTER SCOTT.
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- Loyalties*. JOHN GALSWORTHY. Scribner's, N. Y. 1922.
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- Saul: A Novel of Jewish Life*. CORINNE M. LOWE. McCann Co., N. Y. 1919.

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- Rise of David Levinsky.* ABRAHAM CAHAN. Harper & Bros., N. Y. 1917.
- The Promised Land.* MARY ANTIN (Russian). Houghton Mifflin, Boston. 1912.
- One of Them.* E. HASANOVITZ (Russian). Houghton Mifflin, Boston. 1918.
- An American in the Making.* M. E. RAVAGE (Rumanian). Harper and Bros., N. Y. 1917.
- Against the Current.* E. A. STEINER (his life in Austro-Hungary). Revell, N. Y. 1910.
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- My Mother and I.* E. G. STERN. Macmillan, N. Y. 1917.
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- Jewish Contributions to Civilization.* JAY JACOBS. Hebrew Publishing Society. 1919.
- Christopher Columbus.* MEYER KAYSERLING. Longmans, Green & Co., N. Y. 1907.
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Hungry Hearts. ANZIA YEZIERSKA. Boni & Liveright, N. Y.

THE HOLLANDISH

(Dutch and Flemish)

Number in Holland (1920)

6,841,155.

Religious Affiliations in Holland

Roman Catholic (approximately) 59%

Protestant (Reformed) 40%

Jewish 1%

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 134,229; born in U. S., 228,089; total, 362,318 (f.w.s.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 7,416.

Distribution: Urban, 194,557; rural, 167,761.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.) Mich., 98,705; Ill., 37,759; Iowa, 35,587; N. Y., 32,841; N. J., 30,892; Wis., 24,744; Minn., 15,007; Cal., 9,829; S. Dak., 9,074; Ohio, 8,055.

Cities: (f.w.s.) Grand Rapids, Mich., 30,846; Chicago, 22,136; New York City, 9,552; Paterson, N. J., 9,448; Kalamazoo, Mich., 8,389; Muskegon, Mich., 5,761; Cleveland, 2,778.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 117,506.

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: (f.w.s.) Ont., 50,512; Man., 20,728; Sask., 16,639; N. S., 11,506; Alta., 9,490; N. B., 3,638.

Cities: (f.w.s.)

Protestant Work Among

Christian Reformed Church in North America.....	100,000
Reformed Church in America	100,000
Roman Catholic	30,000

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History of the People of the Netherlands. P. Y. BLOK. Putnam, N. Y. 1898-1907. (8 vols.) o. p.
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History of Holland. G. EDMUNDSON. Macmillan, N. Y. 1922.
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Desiderius Erasmus (1497-1560). EPHRAIM EMERTON. Putnam's, N. Y.
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Life of Arminius. CASPAR BRANDT. Lamar & Barton, Nashville, Tenn.
William the Silent, Prince of Orange. RUTH PUTNAM. Putnam, N. Y.
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Status of the Group in America

- Influence of the Netherlands on American Life.* T. DE VRIES. Eerdmans-Sevensma Co., Grand Rapids, Mich.
- The Dutch in America.* HERBERT N. CASSON. *Munsey's Mag.*, Vol. 35, p. 238.
- What the House of Orange has done for America.* T. DE VRIES. Eerdmans-Sevensma Co., Grand Rapids, Mich. 1915.
- The Dutch and Quaker Colonies in America.* JOHN FISKE. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston. 1899.

Travel Books

- A Handbook for Travelers in Holland.* J. MURRAY.
- A Picturesque Tour Through Holland.* SAMUEL IRELAND.

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO CIVILIZATION

Art:

PAINTING

- Rembrandt, Van Goyen, Franz Hals, Hobbema, Van Ruysdael, Vermeer, Paul Potter, Terboch, Jan Steen, Wouwerman.

Athletics: Golf.

Economics: Grotius.

Inventions: Telescope, Microscope, Clock, Vitrified Brick, Pendulum.

Music: Orchestral music.

Philosophy: Erasmus, Spinoza.

Poetry: Vondel, Van den Hage.

Science:

MEDICINE: Boerhaave.

PHYSICS: Huygens.

Theology: Erasmus, Arminius.

Literature of the Group:

Batavian Anthology. JOHN BOWRING. (Contains translations of Dutch poems up to 1700.)

Dutch Folk Songs. CONRAD VAN BOS.

Reynard the Fox. (Reinart de Vos.) WILLEM. 1250 A.D.

**Well, I Didn't Know That.* EDWARD BOK. *Atlantic Monthly*, Oct., 1922.

Writings of GROTIUS.

Writings of ERASMUS.

Writings of ARMINIUS.

Writings of SPINOZA.

Writings of JACOB VAN DEN HAGE.

Works of MAARTEN MAARTENS.

Camera Obscura. NICHOLAS BEETS. (National masterpiece.) 1824.

THE ITALIANS

Number in Italy and Other Lands

Italy (1920)	38,835,184
Brazil (1914)	1,500,000
Argentina (1914)	1,000,000
France (1914)	450,000
Switzerland (1914)	220,000
Northern Africa (1914)	150,000
Germany (1914)	120,000

Religious Affiliations in Italy

Largely Roman Catholic

Protestants:

Waldensians—native Protestant church

Baptist—American

Baptist—English

Methodist Episcopal

Wesleyan—English

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 1,624,998 (m.t.); born in the United States, 1,740,866; total, 3,365,864 (m.t.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 188,898.

Distribution: Urban, 2,819,980 (f.w.s.); rural, 516,961 (f.w.s.).

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.) N. Y., 1,124,433; Pa., 470,399; N. J., 344,468; Mass., 238,178; Ill., 195,804; Conn., 168,740; Cal., 167,760; Ohio, 119,501; R. I., 70,665; Mich., 55,877; La., 46,403; Mo., 31,141.

Cities: (f.w.s.) New York City, 802,946; Philadelphia, 136,793; Chicago, 124,184; Boston, 77,105; Newark, N. J., 63,589; San Francisco, 45,599; Providence, R. I., 42,018; Rochester, 36,731; Cleveland, 35,687; New Haven, Conn., 34,558; Jersey City, 33,767; Pittsburg, 32,595; Detroit, 29,047; Paterson, N. J., 22,936.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 66,769.**CHIEF CENTERS:**

Provinces: (f.w.s.) Ontario, 33,355; Quebec, 16,141; British Columbia, 8,587; Alberta, 4,028; Manitoba, 1,933; Nova Scotia, 1,620.

Cities: (f.w.s.) Montreal, 13,772; Toronto, 8,217; Hamilton, 3,268; Sault Ste. Marie, 2,760.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Missions</i>	<i>Membership</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrolment</i>
Baptist, Canada		1			
Baptist, North		70 ¹	3,265	40	3,500

¹ Churches and Missions combined.

Congregational	10	4	551	6	431
Lutheran (United)	3		103	3	260
Methodist, Canada		5	390	4	639
Methodist Episcopal	36	31	3,400	54	6,228
Methodist Episcopal, South.	2		200	2	300
Moravian Church in America		1	41	1	80
Presbyterian, United					
Presbyterian, U. S.	1	3	193	3	286
Presbyterian, U. S. A.	36	64	6,173	72	8,389
Protestant Episcopal	3	23	4,416	21	2,780
Ref. Church in America	2	3	303	5	636
Ref. Church in U. S.		1			

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The Renaissance in Italy (7 vols.). SIMONDS. Holt, N. Y. o. p.

Understanding Italy. CLAYTON SEDGWICK COOPER. Century Co., N. Y. 1923.

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Italy Today. BOLTON KING and THOMAS OKEY. Scribner's, N. Y. 1901.

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Columbus. Biographies by HARRISSE (2 vols.). Paris, 1884, tr. by WINSUT, Adams, N. Y. 1892; Markham, London. 1893; Thacker, N. Y. 1893; Ober, N. Y. 1906.

History of the Life and Voyages of Columbus. WASHINGTON IRVING. Putnam's, N. Y.

Francis Assisi. Lives by SABATIER and KNOX. Little, Brown and Co., Boston. o. p.

"Savonarola," in *Saints and Heroes of the Western World.* MURIEL DAVIS. Oxford University Press, N. Y.

"Savonarola," in *Men of Might.* A. C. BENSON and H. F. W. TATHAM. Longmans, Green and Co., N. Y.

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Life and Times of Cavour. WILLIAM ROSCOE THAYER. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.

**The Makers of Modern Italy: Mazzini, Cavour, Garibaldi.* J. A. R. MARIOTT. Macmillan, N. Y. 1912. o. p.

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- The Rossettis, Dante Gabriel and Christina.* ELIZABETH L. CARY. G. P. Putnam's Sons, N. Y.
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- The Last Days of Pompeii.* BULWER-LYTTON.
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- Romola.* GEORGE ELIOT. Harper and Bros., N. Y.
- The Marble Faun.* NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE.
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- The Cart of Many Colors.* MEIKLEJOHN. Dutton, N. Y. 1920.
- One Way Out.* WILLIAM CARLETON. Small, Maynard and Co., N. Y. o. p.
- Our Little Italian Cousin.* WADE. L. C. Page and Co., Boston. 1919.
- What Italy Thinks.* CARLO BENF. *Outlook*, July 5, 1922.
- Villas of Florence and Tuscany.* H. D. EBERLEIN. Lippincott, Phila. 1923.
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- Social and Religious Life of Italians in America.* E. G. SARTORIO. Christopher Publishing House, Boston. 1918.
- Our Italian Fellow Citizens.* FRANCIS E. CLARK. Small, Maynard and Co., N. Y. 1915.
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- The Story of Antonio, the Galley Slave.* ANTONIO ARRIGHI. Revell, N. Y. 1911.
- The Soul of an Immigrant.* C. M. PANUNZIO. Macmillan, N. Y. 1921.
- Michele Nardi, His Life and Work.* A. B. SIMPSON, MRS. B. P. NARDI, 690 Eighth Ave., N. Y. 1916.

Periodicals

- Columbus*, mo., 132 Nassau St., N. Y. \$5.00 per year.
- Il Carroccio*, mo., 150 Nassau St., N. Y. \$4.00 per year.

Travel Books

Baedeker Handbooks: *Northern Italy; Southern Italy; Sicily and Sardinia; Central Italy and Rome; Alps to Naples.*

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO CIVILIZATION

ARCHITECTURE

Michelangelo, Giotto, Leonardo da Vinci, Brunelleschi, Palladio, Peruzzi, Bernini, Majane, Bonano, Pisano.

Examples: Baths of Caracalla and Diocletian; the Forum, Pantheon; Coliseum; Leaning Tower of Pisa; Campanile of Venice; Giotto's Tower; Cathedrals: of St. Mark's, Venice, Siena, Florence, St. Peter's (Rome).

PAINTING

Cimabue, Carracci, Raphael, Giotto, Michelangelo, Fiesole, Fra Angelico, Fra Bartolommeo, Leonardo da Vinci, Luini, Titian, Veronese, Corregio, Collini, Andrea del Sarto, Carlo Dolce, Guido Reni, Lucca della Robbia, Salvator Rosa, Tintoretto, Giorgione, Canova, Lippo Lippi, Botticelli.

SCULPTURE

Bernini, Bonanno, Cambio, Canova, Donatello, Ghiberti, Giotto, Michelangelo, Verrocchio, Leonardo da Vinci.

Discovery:

Christopher Columbus, discoverer of America.

Giovanni and Sebastiano Caboto (Cabot), discoverers of the mainland of North America.

Amerigo Vespucci, navigator and explorer.

History: Julius Cæsar, Livy, Sallust, Tacitus, Machiavelli, Sismondi, Ferrero.

Music:**COMPOSERS**

Bellini, Boito, Boccherini, Carissimi, Cherubini, Clementi, Donizetti, Leonardo, Lully, Monteverde, Palestrina, Peri, Puccini, Rossini, Scarlatti, Verdi, Mascagni, Leoncavallo, Poncielli, Arditi, Pinsuti, Tosti.

SINGERS

Alboni, Grisi, Mario, Patti, Rubini, Campanini, Tamagno, Caruso, Galli-Curci, Gigli, Amato, Martinelli, Scotti, Bonci, Tetrizzini, Campanari, Schipa, Ruffo.

VIOLINISTS

Paganini, Giardini, Tartini, Corelli, Sivori, Viotti, Joell, Sgambati, Bottesini.

Oratory: Cato, Cicero.

Philosophy: Marcus Aurelius, Seneca, Lucretius, Mariano, Thomas Aquinas, Benedetto Croce, Bernardino Varisco, Campanella.

Poetry: Ariosto, Catullus, Horace, Ovid, Manzoni, Petrarch, Tasso, Dante, Alfieri, Pindemonte, Marini, Nannarelli, D'Annunzio, Carducci, Rossetti, Negri, Pascola.

Science: Galileo, inventor of the astronomical telescope.

Torricelli, discoverer of the principles of the barometer.

Galvani, physicist and discoverer of galvanism.

Volta, physicist and pioneer in electricity. Invented electroscope, etc.

Gioia, inventor of the mariner's compass.

Marconi, inventor of wireless telegraphy.

Amati, Stradivari, Guarneri, makers of Cremona violin.

Cesare Lombroso, famous anthropologist.

Maria Montessori, educator.

Literature:

The Little Flowers. ST. FRANCIS ASSISI. (Everyman's Library) Dutton, N. Y.

The Divine Comedy. DANTE ALIGHIERI. Tr. by MELVILLE BEST ANDERSON. A line for line translation in the metrical form of the original. With marginal notes. World Book Co., Yonkers, N. Y. 1922.

Divina Commedia. DANTE ALIGHIERI. (3 vols.) Tr. by COURTNEY LANGDON. Harvard University Press. 1921.

La Vita Nuova (The New Life). DANTE ALIGHIERI. Tr. by DANTE GABRIEL ROSSETTI. Ellis and Elvey, London. 1905.

- Dante and His Circle, with the Italian Poets preceding him.*
(A collection of lyrics.) Ed. and translated in the original metres, by DANTE GABRIEL ROSSETTI. Ellis and Elvey, London. 1905.
- Jerusalem Delivered.* (Epic.) TORQUATO TASSO.
- Works of PETRARCH.
- Works of ARIOSTO, *Orlando Furioso*, etc.
- Works of BOCCACCIO.
- Works of MACHIAVELLI.
- Duties of Man.* GIUSEPPE MAZZINI. (Everyman's Library)
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- **I Promessi Sposi.* (The Betrothed.) ALESSANDRO MANZONI.
Macmillan, N. Y. 1924.
- The Book of Marco Polo.* MARCO POLO. (Everyman's Library)
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- Epochs of Italian Literature.* CESARE FOLIGNO. Oxford University Press. 1921.
- An Anthology of Italian Poems.* Tr. by MADAME LORNA D'LUCCI. Knopf, N. Y. 1922.
- Works of GABRIEL D'ANNUNZIO:
- Dithyramb.* Tr. by L. W. KIDDER. Poet Lore, Boston. 1903.
- The Intruder.* Tr. by ARTHUR HORNBLow. G. H. Richmond, N. Y. 1918.
- The Maidens of the Rocks.* Tr. by A. H. and G. ANTONA. L. C. Page Co., Boston. 1914.
- The Child of Pleasure.* Tr. by GEORGINA HARDING. L. C. Page Co., Boston. 1914.
- Tales of my Native Town.* Tr. by RAFAEL MANTELLINI. Doubleday, Page and Co., Garden City, N. Y. 1920. o. p.
- The Triumph of Death.* Tr. by ARTHUR HORNBLow. L. C. Page Co., Boston. 1914.
- The Victim.* Tr. by GEORGINA HARDING. William Heinemann, London. 1899.
- The City of the Dead.* Brentano, New York. 1923.
- The Saint.* ANTONIO FOGAZZARRO. Grosset and Dunlap, N. Y. 1913.
- The Patriot.* ANTONIO FOGAZZARRO. Grosset and Dunlap, N. Y. 1913.
- Works of MATHILDE SERAO:
- The Land of Cockayne.* Harper and Bros., N. Y. 1901.
- The Conquest of Rome.* Harper and Bros., N. Y. 1902.

In the Country of Jesus. Heinemann, London. 1905.

After the Pardon. Stuyvesant Press. 1908.

Souls Divided. Brentano, N. Y. 1920. o. p.

The Desire of Life. Brentano, N. Y. 1920.

Works of GIOVANNI VERGA:

Under the Dragon of Etna.

Cavalleria Rusticana.

Mastro-don Gesualdo. Tr. by D. H. LAWRENCE. Seltzer, N. Y. 1923.

Life of Christ. GIOVANNI PAPINI. Tr. by DOROTHY CANFIELD FISHER. Harcourt, Brace and Co., N. Y. 1923.

Teodoro the Sage. LUIGI LUCATELLI. Tr. by MORRIS BISHOP. Boni and Liveright, N. Y. 1923.

Works of LUIGI PIRANDELLO:

Three Plays, including "Six Characters in Search of an Author." Dutton, N. Y.

The Late Mattia Pascal. Dutton, N. Y. 1923.

Works of GRAZIA DELEDDA:

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The Woman and the Priest. Jonathan Cape, London.

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Two Miracles. Kimball, N. Y. 1905.

The Mother. Macmillan, N. Y. 1923.

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Pinocchio, the Tale of a Marionette. C. E. COLLODI. Ginn and Co., N. Y. 1904.

The Jolliest School of All, a girl of fourteen at school in Italy. ANGELA BRAZIL. Stokes, N. Y. 1923.

Works of RAFAEL SABATINI:

Captain Blood. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston. 1923.

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The Snare. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston. 1923.

Scaramouche. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston. 1923.

Fortune's Fool. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston. 1923.

The Unbidden Guest. SILVIO VILLA. Macmillan, N. Y. 1923.

Poems of Christina G. Rossetti. 2 vols. Little, Brown & Co., Boston.

THE JAPANESE

Number in Japan and Other Lands

Japan	55,963,053
Korea	337,000
Manchuria (1919)	181,206
Formosa	166,621
Hawaii	109,274
Sakhalin	105,889
China proper	31,987

Religious Affiliations in Japan (1921)

Buddhist	
Shintoist	
Christian:	
Roman Catholic	75,983
Eastern Orthodox	37,104
Protestant:	120,017
Congregational	23,490
Presbyterian and Reformed	31,673
Methodist	22,130
Anglican	28,267
Other Protestant bodies	14,587

Number in the United States

Foreign born, 81,502; born in U. S., 29,508; (1920) 111,010;
(1910) 72,157.

Net increase, 1921-1923: 3,313.

Distribution:

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.b.) Cal., 51,191; Wash., 12,971; Ore., 3,169; N. Y., 2,393; Utah, 2,358; Colo., 1,762; Idaho, 1,180; Wyom., 1,194; Mont., 896.

Cities: (f.b.) Los Angeles, 8,536; Seattle, 6,016; San Francisco, 4,198; Oakland, 1,931; Sacramento, 1,368; Portland, 1,345; Tacoma, 1,306; Fresno, 782; Berkeley, 669; New York City, 413; Denver, 397; Chicago, 346.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 15,868.

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: (f.b.) B. C., 15,006; Alta., 473; Ont., 161; Sask., 109.

Cities: (f.b.) Vancouver, 4,246.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Missions</i>	<i>Membership</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrolment</i>
Baptist, North		6 ¹	207		210
Congregational		20 ¹	1,173	10	426
Disciples of Christ	2	1	196	2	180
Methodist, Canada		5	470	5	321
Methodist Episcopal	17	6	1,757	20	1,246
Methodist Episcopal, South.		6	207	6	330
Presbyterian, U. S. A.	8	4	739	11	751
Protestant Episcopal		5	140	5	176
Ref. Church in America....	2				
Reformed Church in U. S..	2		204	2	192
Salvation Army				5	172

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- Japan: an Interpretation.* LAFCADIO HEARN. Macmillan, N. Y. 1913.
- Political History of Japan during Meiji Era.* W. W. McLAREN. Scribner's, N. Y. 1916.
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- Collected Poems.* By ALFRED NOYES. Stokes, N. Y. 1913.
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Literature:

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THE JUGOSLAVS

Serbo-Croats

Servians (Serbs)

Croats (Croatians)

Montenegrins

Slovenes (Slovenians)

Number in Yugoslavia (1920): 12,017,323.

Religious Affiliations in Yugoslavia (total population)

Eastern Orthodox (Serbian) (state religion).....	5,460,000
Roman Catholic	4,475,000
Mohammedan	345,000
Others	750,000
Serbs	Eastern Orthodox (Serbian)
Croats	Roman Catholic
Slovenes	Roman Catholic

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- The Birth of Yugoslavia.* HENRY BAERLEIN. Parsons, London. 1923.
- Who are the Slavs?* PAUL RADOSAVLJEVICH. Richard D. Badger, Boston. 1919.

THE SERVIANS or SERBS

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 36,471 (m.t.); born in U. S., 15,737; total, 52,208 (f.w.s.—m.t.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 10,312 (all Jugoslavs).

CHIEF CENTERS: (Serbo-Croats)

States: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Pa., 56,483; Ohio, 25,595; Ill., 24,844; Mich., 14,818; Minn., 9,003; N. Y., 8,143; Ind., 7,846; Cal., 6,388; Mont., 4,839.

Cities: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Chicago, 13,316; Pittsburgh, 8,211; Cleveland, 6,433; Detroit, 6,050; New York City, 4,037; Gary, Ind., 3,601; Youngstown, O., 3,580.

Number in Canada: Foreign origin, 3,906 (Serbo-Croats).

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis-</i> <i>sions</i>	<i>Member-</i> <i>ship</i>	<i>Sunday</i> <i>Schools</i>	<i>Enrol-</i> <i>ment</i>
Baptist, Northern	I				

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The Guardians of the Gate. R. C. D. LAFFAN. Clarendon Press, Oxford. 1918.

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Our Little Serbian Cousin. C. V. WINLOW. L. C. Page & Co., Boston. 1913.
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- From Immigrant to Inventor.* MICHAEL PUPIN. Scribner's, N. Y. 1923.

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO
CIVILIZATION

Science:

INVENTIONS

Michael Pupin. Electrical engineer. Presented to the U. S. Government the use of invention for eliminating static interference with wireless transmission.

Nikola Tesla. Discovered the principle of the rotary magnetic field. Inventor of many electrical appliances. Principally known for his researches in alternating currents of high frequency. Recently announced his perfection of a system for transmitting power without wires.

Literature:

Osman. (Heroic epic.) GUNDELITCH.

Christiad. PALMOVITCH.

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Servian Songs and Poems. Tr. by J. W. WILES. Macmillan, N. Y. 1918.

THE CROATIANS

Number in the United States

Foreign born (m.t.) 83,063; born in U. S., 57,496; total, 140,559 (m.t.).

CHIEF CENTERS:

States. See Servians.

Cities. See Servians.

Number in Canada: Foreign origin, 20.

Protestant Work Among

	<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis- sions</i>	<i>Member- ship</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrol- ment</i>
Baptist, North			I			

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Pacifist Revolution in Croatia. LUDWELL DENNY. *Current History*, Nov., 1922, N. Y.

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ARCHIBALD MCCLURE. Doran, N. Y. 1916.

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Montenegro in History, Politics and War. A. DEVINE. Stokes, N. Y. 1918. 10 p.

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THE SLOVENES or SLOVENIANS**Number in the United States**

Foreign-born, 102,744 (m.t.); born in U. S., 105,808; total, 208,552 (m.t.).

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Pa., 50,257; Ohio, 39,012; Ill., 21,595; N. Y., 15,025; Minn., 13,803; Wis., 9,675; Cal., 8,208; N. J., 6,894; Mich., 6,808; Colo., 5,246.

Cities: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Cleveland, 24,804; New York City, 10,571; Chicago, 7,417; Milwaukee, 4,170; Pittsburgh, 2,874; San Francisco, 2,054; Joliet, Ill., 2,002; Lorain, O., 2,002; Philadelphia, 1,879; Pueblo, Colo., 1,753; Detroit, 1,557; Los Angeles, 1,270.

Number in Canada: Foreign origin, 21.

Protestant Work Among

	Denominations	Churches	Mis- sions	Member- ship	Sunday Schools	Enrol- ment
Baptist, Northern			I			

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THE KOREANS (Chosen)

Number in Korea and Other Lands

Korea (1920)	16,924,207
Hawaii	4,950

Religious Affiliations in Korea

Confucianist.

Buddhist.

Christian, about 300,000.

Number in the United States (1920)

Foreign-born, 915; born in U. S., 309; total, 1,224.

Net increase, 1921-1923: 13.

CHIEF CENTERS:

New York City and California.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis- sions</i>	<i>Member- ship</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrol- ment</i>
Methodist Episcopal	1		60		
Methodist Episcopal, South.	8		304	3	127
Presbyterian, U. S. A.	1	7	102	3	74

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The Passing of Korea. HOMER B. HULBERT. Doubleday, Page, Garden City, N. Y. 1906. o. p.

The Story of Korea. JOSEPH H. LONGFORD. T. Fisher Unwin, London. 1911.

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THE LATVIANS (Letts)

Number in Latvia (1922)

1,850,622 (total population)

Religious Affiliations in Latvia

Lutheran	76.54%
Roman Catholic	18.49%
Baptist	
Moravian	

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 47,000 (estimated).

Quota for 1924: 1,540.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: New York and Pennsylvania.

Cities: New York and Philadelphia.

Number in Canada: Foreign origin, 381.**CHIEF CENTERS:**

Provinces: Alta., 156; Man., 111; Ont., 35.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis- sions</i>	<i>Member- ship</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrol- ment</i>
Baptist, North	5		533		
Lutheran, United		7	183		

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SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO
CIVILIZATION

Art:

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Literature:

Latvian folk-lore. There are 200,000 original proverbs, riddles, tales and songs and 2,000 folk songs.

THE LITHUANIANS

Number in Lithuania (1922)

1,605,170.

Religious Affiliations in Lithuania

Roman Catholic	75%
Jewish	12%
Eastern Orthodox (Russian)	9%
Protestant (chiefly Lutheran)	4%

Number in the United States**LITHUANIAN ONLY**

Foreign-born, 135,068.

LITHUANIAN AND LETTISH (f.w.s.—m.t.)

Foreign-born, 182,227; born in U. S., 154,373; total, 336,600.

Net decrease, 1921-1923: 6,698.

CHIEF CENTERS: (Lithuanians only)

States: (f.b.) Ill., 30,358; Pa., 30,227; Mass., 20,789; N. Y., 12,121; Conn., 11,662; N. J., 6,246; Mich., 5,475; Ohio, 4,095; Wis., 2,934; Md., 2,206.

Cities: (f.b.) Chicago, 18,923; New York, 7,475; Philadelphia, 4,932; Worcester, Mass., 4,220; Boston, 4,127; Waterbury, Conn., 3,674; Cleveland, 2,776; Detroit, 2,653; Pittsburgh, 2,242; Baltimore, 2,038.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 1,970.**CHIEF CENTERS:**

Provinces: (f.w.s.) Que., 1,209; Ont., 309; N. S., 168.

Protestant Work Among

	Denominations	Churches	Mis- sions	Member- ship	Sunday Schools	Enrol- ment
Baptist,	North	1		5	1	
Methodist	Episcopal	1				

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Chicago Housing Conditions: Lithuanians in the Fourth Ward. E. HUGHES. *American Jour. of Soc.*, Nov., 1914.
Equality: a Silhouette. MAURICE LIPMAN. *World Today*, Jan., 1918.

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THE MAGYARS (Hungarians)

Number in Hungary and Other Lands (1921)

Hungary (total population)	7,945,878
Czechoslovakia	747,096
Jugoslavia	490,000
Roumania	

Religious Affiliations in Hungary (estimated)

Roman Catholic	6,001,547
Reformed	2,398,177
Eastern Orthodox (Greek)	248,269
Evangelical	110,333
Unitarian	67,944
Jewish and others	999,700

Number in the United States

- Foreign-born: 268,112 (m.t.); born in U. S., 205,426; total, 473,538 (m.t.).
 Net increase, 1921-1923: 3,282.
 Distribution: Urban, not given; rural, not given.

CHIEF CENTERS:

- States:* (m.t.) Ohio, 97,962; N. Y., 93,606; Pa., 79,630; Ill., 29,041; Mich., 27,763; Conn., 21,093; Ind., 15,357; W. Va., 9,420; Wis., 7,338; Cal., 5,559.
Cities: (m.t.) New York City, 76,575; Cleveland, 42,134;

Chicago, 19,405; Detroit, 16,240; Bridgeport, Conn., 9,443; Philadelphia, 8,060; Trenton, N. J., 7,044; South Bend, Ind., 5,920; Akron, O., 5,733; Toledo, O., 5,470; New Brunswick, N. J., 5,278; Pittsburgh, 4,925.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 13,181.

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Sask., 8,946; Ont., 1,737; Alta., 1,045; Man., 828; B. C., 1,343.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis- sions</i>	<i>Member- ship</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrol- ment</i>
Baptist, Canada	4	2	109		
Baptist, North	28	10	1,665	36	2,116
Hungarian Reformed (affiliated with Prot. Epis.)....	10		710	9	434
Lutheran, United	6	2	546	5	242
Methodist Episcopal		1	50	1	120
Presbyterian, U. S.		2	233	1	70
Presbyterian, U. S. A.	28	14	3,337	26	1,903
Ref. Church in America....	2	3	269	3	107
Reformed Church in U. S. .	40	4	7,789	37	3,603

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Races and Immigrants in America. J. R. COMMONS. Macmillan, N. Y. 1915.

The Holder Down. R. G. KIRK, *Saturday Evening Post*, Mar. 18, 1922.

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**The Magyars in America.* D. A. SOUDERS. Doran, N. Y. 1922.

Hungarians in the American Civil War. E. PIVÁNY. Dongo Year Book. 1903.

Hungarian Catholics in America. Vol. 7, Catholic Enc.

Hungarian Immigration. E. A. STEINER. *Outlook*, LXXIV, 1903.

The Magyars of Cleveland. H. F. COOK. Cleveland Americanization Committee. 1919.

Autobiography of an Immigrant of the Group

Memories of My Exile. LOUIS KOSSUTH. French, N. Y.

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO CIVILIZATION

Art:

ARCHITECTURE

Parliament Buildings, Budapest.

PAINTING

Munkacsy (Christ before Pilate).

Willy Pogány (Mural paintings in Children's Theatre, Hechscher Foundation, New York).

Peasant Art in Austria and Hungary. Ed. by CHARLES HOLMES. Costumes, craftwork, beautifully illustrated. John Lane Co., N. Y. 1911.

Drama: Franz Molnar,

Music:

COMPOSERS

Liszt.

SINGERS

Matzenauer.

VIOLINISTS

Karmann, Remenyi, Barun.

Magyar Music. Inter. Enc.

Poetry: Kiss, Tinedi, Balassa, Vorosmarty, Tompa, Arana, Petöfi (the greatest).

Prose: Kemeny, Fay, Mikszath, Benedek, Justh, Jokai (the greatest).

Literature:

History of Hungarian Literature. F. REIDL. Appleton, N. Y.

Hungarian Fairy Book. NANDOR POGANY. Stokes, N. Y. 1913.

o. p.

Tales and Traditions of Hungary. (Folk-lore.) THERESA PULSZKY.

Magyar Poetry. Selections. Tr. by WM. N. LOEW. N. Y. 1899.

***Novels by JÓKAI:**

Eyes Like the Sea. E. A. Weeks & Co., Chicago, 1912.

A Hungarian Nabob. Doubleday, Page & Co., Garden City, N. Y. 1899. o. p.

The Lion of Janina. (A Turkish novel.) Harper and Bros., N. Y. 1898.

Debts of Honor. Doubleday, Page & Co., Garden City, N. Y. 1900. o. p.

Black Diamonds. Harper & Bros., N. Y.

The Green Book. Harper & Bros., N. Y.

The Good Patriots and New Men. TOLDY.

Works of FRANZ MOLNAR. Boni & Liveright, N. Y. 1922.

Liliom.

Fashions for Men.

The Swan.

An Outlaw's Diary. CECILE TORMAY. Robert McBride & Co., New York. 1923. (A Hungarian novelist's experiences in the revolution.)

The Commune. Vol. II of *An Outlaw's Diary.* CECILE TORMAY. Robert McBride & Co., New York. 1923.

THE MEXICANS

Number in Mexico (1920)

15,800,000 (estimated).

Religious Affiliations in Mexico

Roman Catholic.

Protestant.

Number in the United States

Foreign-born: 473,287; born in U. S., 237,084; total, 725,332 (f.w.s.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 133,774.

Distribution: Urban, 323,682 (f.w.s.); rural, 401,650 (f.w.s.).

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.) Tex., 398,174; Cal., 126,086; Ariz., 91,574;

N. Mex., 34,083; Kans., 16,227; Colo., 14,533; Okla., 8,330;

Ill., 4,592; Mo., 3,815; N. Y., 3,134.

Cities: (f.w.s.) San Antonio, Tex., 42,437; El Paso, 39,909;

Los Angeles, 31,173; Houston, Tex., 5,211.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 70.

Protestant Work Among

See Spanish.

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Histories of the Group

The Conquest of Mexico. W. H. PRESCOTT. Henry Holt & Co., N. Y. 1923. (2 vols.)

Mexico of the Mexicans. LEWIS SPENCE. Scribner's, N. Y. 1917.

A Handbook of Mexico. J. PHILIP TERRY. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston. (Also an abridged edition. A guide book to the Mexican Republic.)

Mexico. Story of the Nation Series. SUSAN HALE. (Fascinating.) Putnam, N. Y.

Mexico, the Wonderland of the South. W. E. CARSON. Macmillan, N. Y. 1909.

New Era in Old Mexico and Mexico Today. GEO. B. WINTON. Lamar & Barton, Nashville. 1905.

Mexico. Enc. Br. (11th ed.).

**Mexico Today and Tomorrow.* EDWARD D. TROWBRIDGE. (Best up-to-date book on present social and political conditions.) Macmillan, N. Y. 1919.

Thirty Years with the Mexicans. A. B. CASE. Revell, N. Y. 1917.

Latin America. H. W. BROWN. Revell, N. Y.

Viva Mexico. C. N. FLANDREAU. Appleton, N. Y. 1919.

The Social Revolution in Mexico. E. A. ROSS. Century Co., N. Y. 1923.

Mexico Today. GEORGE B. WINTON. Missionary Education Movement, N. Y. 1916.

The Mexican Nation: A History. HERBERT INGRAM PRIESTLEY. Macmillan, N. Y. 1923.

New Latin America. J. WARSHAW. T. Y. Crowell Co., N. Y. 1922.

Beautiful Mexico. VERNON QUINN. Stokes, N. Y. 1924.

Biographies of Eminent Men and Women of the Group

Porfirio Diaz. DAVID HANNAY. Holt, N. Y. 1917.

Diaz: Master of Mexico. JAMES CREELMAN. Appleton, N. Y.

Benito Juarez, Life of. ULICK RALPH BURKE. Remington & Co., Ltd., London. 1894.

President Obregon, A World Reformer. E. J. DILLON. Small, Maynard, Boston. 1923.

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- Our Little Mexican Cousin.* C. C. BUTLER. L. C. Page and Co., Boston. 1905.
- Bibliography of Works relating to Mexico.* N. Y. Public Library. 1909.
- *Intervention in Mexico.* SAMUEL G. INMAN. Doran, N. Y. 1919.
- Mexico.* *Nat. Geog. Mag.*, July, 1916; March, 1914; and May, 1914.
- When I was a Girl in Mexico.* MERCEDES GODOY. Lothrop, Lee & Shepard Co., Boston. 1919.
- Industrial Mexico.* P. H. MIDDLETON. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y. 1919. o. p.
- Problems in Pan-Americanism.* SAMUEL G. INMAN. Doran, N. Y. 1921. o. p.
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- The Gods of Mexico.* LEWIS SPENCE. F. A. Stokes & Co., N. Y. 1923.
- From over the Border.* VERNON M. MCCOMBS. Council of Women for Home Missions and Missionary Education Movement, N. Y. 1925.

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- Mexican Immigrants.* VERA STURGES. *Survey*, July 2, 1921.
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- Along Our Side of the Mexican Border.* *Nat. Geog. Mag.*, July, 1920.

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Art:

- Mexican Music, its Power and Charm.* LOUISE RONATANDT.
Overland Monthly, Feb., 1919, pp. 169-70.
Mexican Art. WALTER LEHMAN. Brentano's, N. Y.
The Picturesque Architecture of Mexico. LOUIS E. LABAUME
and WM. BOOTH PAPIN. The Architectural Book Publishing
Co., N. Y. 1915.

Literature:

- Legends of the City of Mexico.* (Folk stories.) THOMAS A.
JANVIER. Harper, N. Y. 1911.
Notes on Mexican Folklore. F. BOAZ. *Journal of American
Folklore*, July, 1912.
Literary History of Spanish America. ALFRED COESTER. Mac-
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lation of some of best poets.)
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Brentano's, N. Y.
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English Edition.
The Fair God. LEW WALLACE. Houghton Mifflin, Boston.
Under the Cactus Flag. N. A. SMITH. Houghton Mifflin, Bos-
ton. 1899.

THE NORWEGIANS

Number in Norway and Other Lands

Norway 2,646,775

Religious Affiliations in Norway

Lutheran (state church)	2,329,229
Methodist	10,986
Baptist	7,659
Roman Catholic	2,046
Mormon	714
Quaker	143

Number in the United States

Foreign-born: 362,199; born in U. S., 658,589; total, 1,020,788 (f.w.s.—m.t.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 19,229.

Distribution: Urban, 399,113; rural, 624,112.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Minn., 281,046; Wis., 147,724; N. D., 127,532; Ill., 66,077; Wash., 65,405; Iowa, 62,513; S. D., 58,946; N. Y., 45,787; Mont., 27,793; Cal., 24,514; Mich., 17,055; Ore., 16,119.

Cities: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Chicago, 45,029; Minneapolis, 41,309; New York City, 40,220; Seattle, 17,620; Duluth, Minn., 10,988; St. Paul, Minn., 10,543; Tacoma, Wash., 7,488; Portland, Ore., 6,325; San Francisco, 5,339; Milwaukee, 5,114; Superior, Wis., 4,700; Los Angeles, 3,849; Spokane, Wash., 3,788; Sioux City, Ia., 3,058.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 68,856.**CHIEF CENTERS:**

Provinces: (f.w.s.) Sask. 31,438; Alta., 21,323; B. C., 6,570; Man., 4,203; Ont., 3,416.

Cities: (f.w.s.) Vancouver, 893; Winnipeg, 800; Calgary, 490.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Missions</i>	<i>Membership</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrolment</i>
Baptist, Canada (N).....	3		55		42
Baptist, North (D).....	46		4,038		
Baptist, North (N).....	43		1,849		
Congregational	24	1	1,109	23	1,193
Lutheran, United	2,781		293,675		
Methodist, Canada	1		38	1	1
Methodist Episcopal	106		6,137	81	6,344

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- Norway.* (Peeps at Many Lands Series.) A. F. MOCKLER-FERRYMAN. Macmillan Co., N. Y. 1921.
- History of the Church and State in Norway.* THOMAS BENJAMIN WILLSON. A. Constable & Co., London. 1903.
- Europe Since 1815.* C. D. HAZEN. Holt, N. Y. 1923.
- Norway and the Union with Sweden.* FRIDTJOF NANSEN. Macmillan, N. Y. 1905.
- Scandinavia: a Political History of Denmark, Norway and Sweden.* R. NISBETT BAIN. Putnam's, N. Y. 1905.
- A History of Norway.* HJALMAR HJORTH BOYESEN. Putnam's Sons, N. Y. 1900.

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- Kleng Peerson, Father of Norwegian Immigration to America.* *Scandinavian Review*, July, 1920.
- Knut Hamsun.* HANNA ASTRUP LARSEN. Alfred Knopf, N. Y. 1922.
- Life of Henrik Ibsen.* EDMUND GOSSE. Scribner, N. Y.
- Life of Fridtjof Nansen.* W. C. BRÖGGER and N. ROLFSEN. Longmans, Green, N. Y. o. p.
- Life of Ole Bull.* SARA CHAPMAN BULL. Houghton Mifflin, Boston. 1906.
- Grieg and His Music.* HENRY T. FINCK. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y.
- Henrik Ibsen: The Man and His Plays.* MONTROSE J. MOSES. Little, Brown & Co., Boston.

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- The Skeleton in Armor.* HENRY W. LONGFELLOW.
- A Hardy Norseman.* EDNA LYALL. J. W. Lovell & Co. 1889.
- Thelma: a Norwegian Princess.* MARIE CORELLI. A. L. Burt, N. Y. 1906.
- Hjalmar, or the Immigrant's Son.* JAMES A. PETERSON. K. C. Holter Pub. Co., Minneapolis. 1922. (Story of early immigration to America.)
- Norwegian Towns and People.* ROBERT MEDILL. McBride, N. Y. 1923.
- Norway and the Norwegians.* CHARLES FRANCIS KEARY. Scribner's, N. Y. 1892.

- The Norwegian Fjords.* ALFRED HEATON COOPER. Black, London. 1914.
- Norway at Home.* THOMAS BENJAMIN WILSON. Scribner's, N. Y. 1908.
- Norwegian Life and Literature.* C. B. BURCHARDT. Oxford Univ. Press, N. Y. 1920.
- Our Little Norwegian Cousin.* MARY HAZLETON WADE. L. C. Page & Co., Boston.
- Home Life in Norway.* HEBER K. DANIELS. Macmillan, N. Y. 1911.
- In Viking Land: Norway, its Fjords and its Fjelds.* WILL SEYMOUR MONROE. L. C. Page & Co., Boston. 1908.
- The School System of Norway.* DAVID ALLEN ANDERSON. Richard G. Badger, Boston. 1913.
- A Descriptive List of Novels and Tales Dealing with Life in Norway.* WILLIAM MCCRILLIS GRISWOLD. Griswold, Cambridge, Mass. 1892.
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- Scandinavian Element in the United States.* K. C. BABCOCK. Univ. of Ill. Press. 1914.
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- The First Norwegian Settlement in America Within the Present Century.* RASMUS B. ANDERSON. State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis. 1899.
- Norwegians in the United States.* O. RYNNING. Minnesota Historical Society. 1917.
- Norwegians in the United States. Lit. Digest,* Feb. 8, 1919, N. Y.
- History of Norwegian Immigration (to 1848).* G. T. FLOM. Torch Press, Cedar Rapids, Iowa. 1909.
- Norwegian Farmers in the United States.* T. A. HAVERSTAD. Hans Jervell, Fargo, N. D. 1915.

Autobiographies of Immigrants of the Group

Life Story of Rasmus B. Anderson. Amerika Pub. Co., Madison, Wis. 1915.

Norwegian Immigrant Contributions to America's Making. Ed. by H. SUNDBY-HANSEN. Bonnier, N. Y. 1921.

Periodicals

American-Scandinavian Review. Monthly. Published by the American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. \$3.00 per year.

**SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO
CIVILIZATION**

Discovery: Lief Ericson, Amundsen, Nansen.

History: Holberg, Munch, Sars.

Literature: Ibsen, Björnson, Lie, Hamsun, Bojer.

Music:

COMPOSERS

Grieg.

VIOLINISTS

Ole Bull.

Poetry: Björnson, Wergeland, Wellhaven, Aasen, Ibsen.

Literature:

Norse Fairy Tales. P. C. ASBJÖRNSEN. Lippincott, Phila.

The Poetic Edda. Tr. by HENRY ADAMS BELLOWS. Ancient Lays of Northern Gods and Heroes. From the Old Norse, with Introduction and Notes. American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. 1923.

Kunungs Skuggsja. (The King's Mirror.) Tr. from the old Norwegian by L. M. LARSON. American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. 1917.

Olafs Saga Tryggvasonar. The saga of King Olaf Tryggvason, who reigned over Norway A.D. 995 to A.D. 1000. Tr. by J. SEPHTON. Macmillan, N. Y. 1895.

Works of HENRIK IBSEN:

Brand: a Dramatic Poem. Tr. into English verse in the original metre by M. M. DAWSON. Four Seas Company, Boston. 1916. Also in Everyman's Library.

A Doll's House: and two other plays. Tr. by R. F. SHARP and ELEANOR MARX-AVELING. (Everyman's Library) Dutton, N. Y.

- Ghosts: and two other plays.* Tr. by R. F. SHARP. (Everyman's Library) Dutton, N. Y.
- Hedda Gabler: a Drama.* Tr. by EDMUND GOSSE. U. S. Book Company, N. Y. 1891.
- The Master Builder. Pillars of Society. Hedda Gabler.* Boni & Liveright, N. Y. 1917. (The Modern Library of the World's Best Books.)
- Peer Gynt: a dramatic poem.* Tr. in the original meter by R. E. ROBERTS. Kennerley, N. Y. 1913. (The modern drama series.)
- The Pillars of Society.* Tr. by WILLIAM ARCHER. Baker, Boston. 1900.
- Lyrics and Poems from Ibsen.* Tr. by F. E. GARRETT. J. M. Dent, London. 1913.
- Works of KNUT HAMSUN:
 Published by Knopf, N. Y. 1921-1924.
Dreamers. Tr. by C. C. HYLLESTED.
Wanderers. Tr. by C. C. HYLLESTED.
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Children of the Age.
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The Face of the World. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y. 1921.
God and Woman. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y. 1921.
The Great Hunger. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y. 1918.
Last of the Vikings. Century Co., N. Y. 1923.
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The Commodore's Daughter. Tr. by H. L. BRAEKSTAD and GERTRUDE HUGHES. Heinemann, London. 1892.
Niobe. Tr. by H. L. BRAEKSTAD. Heinemann, London. 1892.
The Visionary, or Pictures from Nordland. Tr. by JESSIE MUIR. Hodder & Stoughton, London. 1894. George H. Doran, N. Y.
The Family at Gilje. Doubleday, Page & Co., Garden City, N. Y.

The Barque Future, or Life in the Far North. Tr. by MRS. OLE BULL. Griggs, Chicago. 1879.

The Norwegian Fairy Book. Ed. by CLARA STROEBE. Tr. by F. H. MARTENS. Stokes, N. Y. 1922.

The Bridal Wreath. MRS. SIGRID UNDSET. Tr. by C. ARCHER and J. S. SCOTT. Knopf, N. Y. 1923. (Story of a young woman's life in mediæval Norway.)

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The First Crossing of Greenland. Longmans, Green & Co., N. Y.

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Plays. (First series): *The Gauntlet* (En hanske); *Beyond Our Power* (Over evne); *The New System* (Det ny system). Tr. from the Norwegian by EDWIN BJÖRKMAN. Scribner's, N. Y. 1913.

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SCANDINAVIAN CLASSICS. American-Scandinavian Foundation. N. Y.

Sara Videbeck and the Chapel. C. J. L. ALMQUIST. 1912.

Charles Men I and II. K. G. V. VON HEIDENSTAM. 1916.

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Family at Gilje. J. L. E. LIE. 1914.

THE POLES

Number in Poland and Other Lands

Poland	18,659,993
Czechoslovakia	250,000

Religious Affiliations in Poland

Roman Catholic—practically all Poles.

Jewish, 3,000,000.

Protestant, 6%.

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 1,077,392; born in U. S., 1,359,503; total, 2,436,-
895 (m.t.).

Net decrease, 1921-1923: 35,741.

Distribution: Urban, not given; rural, not given.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Pa., 412,211; N. Y., 403,969; Ill., 382,101; Mich., 251,381; N. J., 176,342; Wis., 152,063; Mass., 145,822; Ohio, 138,106; Conn., 97,309; Minn., 49,490; Ind., 46,251; Md., 29,129; R. I., 16,578; Mo., 15,603; Neb., 14,720; Tex., 13,043; W. Va., 12,663; N. H., 9,205; Del., 9,194; Cal., 9,062; Wash., 7,805.

Cities: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Chicago, 318,338; New York City, 161,-
310; Detroit, 128,648; Buffalo, 83,344; Milwaukee, 70,238;
Cleveland, 65,841; Philadelphia, 62,634; Hamtranck, Mich.,
35,525; Pittsburgh, 34,903; Jersey City, 27,766; Baltimore,
26,900; Toledo, O., 26,380; Newark, N. J., 24,706; Bayonne,
N. J., 14,621; Passaic, N. J., 14,124; New Britain, Conn.,
13,686; South Bend, Ind., 13,367; Scranton, 12,397; Chicopee,
Mass., 11,999; Grand Rapids, Mich., 11,872; Easton, Pa.,
11,499; Boston, Mass., 11,451; St. Louis, 11,295; Minneapolis,
10,689; Elizabeth, N. J., 10,548; Schenectady, N. Y., 10,077;
East Chicago, Ind., 9,946; Trenton, N. J., 9,554; Camden, N.
J., 9,287; Cicero, Ill., 9,021; Wash., 8,839; Rochester, N. Y.,
8,231; Hartford, Conn., 7,559; Worcester, Mass., 7,134;
Bridgeport, Conn., 7,095.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 53,403.

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: Man., 16,594; Ont., 15,787; Sask., 8,161; Alta., 7,172; Que., 3,264.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis- sions</i>	<i>Member- ship</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrol- ment</i>
Baptist, Canada		1			
Baptist, North	14	8	1,400	1	60
Congregational	1		78	1	42
Methodist Episcopal	2	5	186	4	209
Presbyterian, U. S. A.	2	1	125	3	418
Protestant Episcopal		4	584		141

(1/3 of Poles in America unchurched, in National Catholic Church, or independent.)

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Life of King John Sobieski. COUNT JOHN SOBIESKI. R. G. Badger, Boston. 1915. o. p.
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The Life of Mary E. Zakryewska, M.D. Edited by AGNES C. VIETOR. Appleton, N. Y. 1924.

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- Old World Traits Transplanted.* PARK and MILLER. Harper and Bros., N. Y. 1921.
Poland's Hope in her Women. CHARLOTTE KELLOGG. *Our World*, May, 1922, N. Y.
The New Poland. CHARLES PHILLIPS. Macmillan, N. Y. 1923.
Thaddeus of Warsaw. JANE PORTER. Rand McNally, Chicago.
Poland: a Study of the Land, People and Literature. GEORG BRANDES. Macmillan, N. Y. 1903.

Status of the Group in America

- A Stake in the Land.* PETER A. SPEEK. Harper, N. Y. 1921.
The Poles in America. PAUL FOX. Doran, N. Y. 1922.
Religious Work among the Poles in America. JOEL B. HAYDEN. Missionary Education Movement, N. Y. 1916. o. p.
Our Natupski Neighbors. EDITH MINITER. Holt, N. Y. 1916.
Slavs on Southern Farms. HODGES. Govt. Doc. 595, Wash., D. C.
Huddled Poles of Buffalo. FREDERIC ALMY. *Survey*, Feb. 14, 1916.
Poles of Cleveland. C. W. COULTER. Americanization Committee. 1919.
Spirit of Poles in America. J. DANIELS. *Survey*, Sept. 28, 1918.
Americanizing 80,000 Poles. J. DANIELS. *Survey*, June 14, 1919.

Poles in the United States. Lit. Digest, March 8, 1919, N. Y.

*******The Polish Peasant in Europe and America.* THOMAS and ZANIECKE. Univ. of Chicago Press. (5 vols.) 1918. (A monumental work.)

Autobiography of an Immigrant of the Group

Journal of the Countess Krasinska. McClurg, Chicago.

The Polish Peasant in Europe and America. Vol. III (see above).

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO CIVILIZATION

Art:

PAINTING

Orlowski, Matejko, Siemiradzki, Brent, Malozewski, Styka, Kosak, the Zmurkos (father and son).

SCULPTURE

Popiel, Chodzinski, Godebski.

Music:

COMPOSERS

Chopin, Paderewski, Moniuszko, Zelenski, Gal, Czerwinski, Uronski; famous teacher: Leszetecki.

PIANISTS

Paderewski, Josef Hofman, Stojowski, Slivinski.

SINGERS

John and Edward de Reszke, Sembrich, Mierzwinski, Bandrowski, Koralewicz-Wedja.

History: Lelewel, Moraczewska, Lzajnach, Bielawski, Kalinka.

Literature:

HISTORY OF LITERATURE

Wisniewski, Tarnowski, Klaczko, Chmielowski, Staszewski.

NOVELS

Kraszewski, Zavyharyasiewicz, Mrs. Orzesko, Ladislaus, Rezmont, Sienkiewicz, Josef Korzeniowski (Joseph Conrad—naturalized Britisher).

POETRY

Mikolaj Rej, Kochanowski, Klonowicz, Lzymanowicz, Sarbiewski (translator of the Bible), Peter Skarga (great writer and preacher).

Modern: Brodzinski, Malezewski, Gosczyński, Zaleski, Pol,

Lenartowicz, Kononicka, Asnyk, Ujejski. The three greatest Polish poets are Mickiewicz, Krasinski and Slowacki.

Philosophy: Trentowski, Libelt, Kremer.

Science:

Copernicus, formulator of the Copernican theory.

Maria Sklawdowska Curie (Madame Curie), discoverer of radium.

Chemistry: Andrew Sniadecki.

Mathematics and Astronomy: Jan Shiadecki, Copernicus.

Medicine: Lopacki, Fermik, Sniadecki. Poland had first free hospital in connection with Jagello University in Cracow.

Natural History: Stanislaus Jandzill.

Philology:

de Courtenay, author of *Comparative Grammar of Slavonic Languages*.

Chodzko, editor of Polish-English dictionary.

Kopczynski, author of *Grammar of the Polish Language* (1776).

Political Economy and Social Science:

Copernicus, first Polish economist (treatise on true principles of coinage of money), 1526.

Moraczewski, economist, contemporary of Copernicus.

Staszyc, economist of the 18th century.

Skarbeck, political economist (first to introduce the subject in a European university).

Economists: Ludwig and Joseph Slupinski, Cieszkowski, Limanowski, Marchlewski, Sophia Daszynska, Grabski, Krzywicki.

Literature:

Poland's Case for Independence. Polish Information Committee, London. 1916.

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Selected Polish Tales. ELSE C. M. BENECKE. Oxford University Press, N. Y. 1921.

Pan Tadeusz (an epic poem). ADAM MICKIEWICZ. Tr. by GEO. R. NOYES. Dutton, N. Y. 1917.

HENRYK SIENKIEWICZ:

Published by Little, Brown & Co., Boston.

With Fire and Sword.

The Deluge.

Pan Michael.

Children of the Soil.
Quo Vadis.
Without Dogma.
On the Field of Glory.
In the Desert and Wilderness.

ALEXANDER GLOWACKI:

The Outpost.
The Returning Wave.
The Doll.
Pharaoh and the Priest.

Beast, Men and Gods. DR. FERDINAND OSSENDOWSKI. Dutton,
 N. Y. 1923.

Works of JOSEPH CONRAD (Joseph Korzeniowski):
 Published by Doubleday, Page & Co., Garden City, N. Y.

Almayer's Folly.
The Nigger of the Narcissus.
Lord Jim: A Romance.
Typhoon.
'Twixt Land and Sea.
Victory.

Nostromo: A Tale of the Seaboard. Etc.

The Peasants. Vol. I. "Autumn." WLADYSŁAW S. REYMONT.
 Knopf, N. Y. 1924.

THE PORTUGUESE

Number in Portugal and Other Lands

Portugal	5,628,610
Azores	242,613
Madeira	169,777

Religious Affiliations in Portugal

Chiefly Roman Catholic.

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 105,895 (m.t.); born in U. S., 109,833; total,
 215,728 (f.w.s.—m.t.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 7,965.

Distribution: Urban, 96,643 (f.w.s.); rural, 38,151 (f.w.s.).

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Mass., 99,096; Cal., 81,232; R. I., 22,022; N. Y., 2,559; Conn., 2,520; Ill., 1,220; Pa., 1,210.

Cities: (f.w.s.—m.t.) New Bedford, Mass., 29,269; Fall River, Mass., 21,997; Oakland, Cal., 12,260; Taunton, Mass., 6,347; Providence, R. I., 4,883; Cambridge, Mass., 4,155; Lowell, Mass., 3,340; Boston, 2,637; San Francisco, 2,490; New York City, 1,845; Sacramento, Cal., 1,814.

Number in Canada: Foreign origin, 467.

Protestant Work Among

	<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis-</i> <i>sions</i>	<i>Member-</i> <i>ship</i>	<i>Sunday</i> <i>Schools</i>	<i>Enrol-</i> <i>ment</i>
Baptist, North			5	250		
Congregational		2		60	2	42
Methodist Episcopal		3	3	176	5	267

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Eight Centuries of the Monarchy. V. DEBRACANÜA CUNHA. Stephen Swift, London. 1911.

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Progressive Portugal. ETHEL C. HARGROVE. T. Werner Laurie, London. 1915.

Portugal, its Land and People. W. H. KOEBEL. Constable, London. 1909.

The Greatness of Little Portugal. OSWALD CRAWFORD. *Nat. Geog. Mag.*, Oct., 1910.

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The Future of Portugal. A. F. G. BELL. *Contemporary Review*, London, 1919. Vol. 115, pp. 568 ff.

The Golden Age of Prince Henry the Navigator. J. P. OLIVIERA MARTINS. Tr. by JAS. J. ABRAHAM and WM. E. REYNOLDS. Dutton, N. Y. 1914.

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Camoens: His Life and His Lusiads. SIR RICHARD FRANCIS BURTON. Quaritch, London. 1881.

Henry the Illustrious of Portugal. W. G. MURRAY. J. H. Black, London. 1875.

A Book of Discovery. (Magellan.) M. B. SYNGE. Putnam's, N. Y.

Magellan: His Life and Adventures by Land and Sea. ARTHUR S. HILDEBRAND. Harcourt, Brace and Co., N. Y. 1924.

Literature about the Group

Handbook of Spain and Portugal. BAEDEKER.

Portugal. Enc. Brit. and Inter. Enc.

The Azores. Nat. Geog. Mag., June, 1919.

Art in Spain and Portugal. MARCEL DIEULAFOY. Scribner's, N. Y. 1913.

A Winter Holiday in Portugal. B. GRANVILLE BARKER. James Pott & Co., N. Y. 1912.

Spain in Silhouette. TROWBRIDGE HALL. Macmillan, N. Y. 1923.

The Races of Europe. Nat. Geog. Mag., Dec., 1918. See numbers for Oct., 1910; Nov., 1922; June, 1919.

"Portuguese Life in Town and Country." EUGENE E. STREET. In *Spanish Life in Town and Country.* By LOUIS HIGGIN. Putnam's, N. Y. 1906.

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Portuguese in the United States. W. Z. RIPLEY. Amer. Statistical Ass'n. 1899.

Neighbors We Never Speak To. Independent, Dec. 28, 1914.

Portuguese in America. Lit. Digest, Nov., 1919.

Two Portuguese Communities in New England. DONALD R. TAFT. Columbia University, N. Y. 1923.

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO CIVILIZATION

Discovery and Colonization:

Fernando Magellan. Navigator. Discovered the Strait of Magellan.

Literature:

Portuguese Folk-tales. Collected by CONSIGLIERI PEDROSO and Tr. by HENRIQUETA MONTEIRO. E. Stock, London. 1882.

Portugal, an Anthology. Ed. by GEORGE YOUNG. Clarendon Press, Oxford. 1916. Contains selections of Portuguese literature from 1000-1910.

History of Spanish and Portuguese Literature. FRIEDRICH BOUTERWEK. Tr. by T. ROSS. London. 1823.

Love Poems from the Portuguese. LUIS DE CAMOENS. Tr. by LORD VISCOUNT STRANGFORD. Privately reprinted. 1886.

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THE RUMANIANS

Number in Rumania and Other Lands

Rumania (1917)	13,000,000
Jugoslavia (1918)	180,000

Religious Affiliations in Rumania (1918)

Eastern Orthodox (Rumanian)	9,695,000
Greek Catholic	1,456,000
Roman Catholic	1,483,000
Protestant (Baptist)	1,334,000
Jewish	834,000
Mohammedan	44,000

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 62,336; born in U. S., 29,347; total, 91,683 (m.t.).

Net decrease, 1921-1923: 6,241.

Distribution: Urban, 126,076; rural, 8,242.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.—m.t.) N. Y., 28,552; Ohio, 16,576; Mich., 9,229; Pa., 9,216; Ill., 4,998; Ind., 4,071; N. J., 3,480; Cal., 2,331; Minn., 2,253; Mo., 1,814.

Cities: (f.w.s.—m.t.) New York City, 26,948; Detroit, 6,979; Philadelphia, 3,910; Cleveland, 3,894; Chicago, 3,229; Canton, O., 2,029; Akron, O., 2,029; Youngstown, O., 1,384; East Chicago, Ind., 1,311; Minneapolis, 1,170; St. Louis, 1,153.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 13,470

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: Sask., 5,645; Ont., 3,120; Alta., 2,017; Que., 1,371; Man., 919.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis-</i> <i>sions</i>	<i>Member-</i> <i>ship</i>	<i>Sunday</i> <i>Schools</i>	<i>Enrol-</i> <i>ment</i>
Baptist, North		19	1,200		
Protestant Episcopal		1	110		

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- Roumania's Cause and Ideals.* LEONARD MAGNUS. Dutton, N. Y. 1917.
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- Roumania, Yesterday and Today.* MRS. WILL GORDON. John Lane & Co., N. Y. 1918. o. p.
- Roumania's Sacrifice.* G. NEGULESCO. Century Co., N. Y.
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Domestic Life in Roumania. D. KIRKE. John Lane, N. Y. 1916. o. p.

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When I was a Boy in Roumania. J. S. VAN TESLAAR. Lothrop, Lee & Shepard Co., Boston. 1917.

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Art:

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Music: Alma Gluck, Georges Enesco.

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The Foundling Prince and Other Tales. PETRE ISPIRESKI. Tr. by JULIA C. HARRIS and REA IPCAR. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston. 1919.

Songs of the Valiant Voivode and Other Strange Folklore. H. VACARESCO. Scribner's, N. Y. 1905.

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Pilgrim Sorrow. Tr. by HELEN ZIMMERMAN. T. F. Unwin, London. 1884.

Songs of Toil. Tr. by JOHN E. BOWEN. F. A. Stokes, N. Y. 1888. o. p.

Letters and Poems of Queen Elizabeth. The Bibliophile Society, Boston. 1920.

The Lucky Mill. IOAN SLAVICI. Tr. by A. MIRCEA EMPERLE. Duffield, N. Y. 1919.

Roumanian Stories. Tr. by LUCY BYNG. John Lane, N. Y. 1920.

Rumanian Bird and Beast Stories. Tr. by M. GASTER. Sidgwick & Jackson, Ltd., London. 1915.

Roumanian Proverbs. Tr. by M. BEZA. A. M. Philpot, London. 1921.

Folk lore is one of the richest in the world.

THE RUSSIANS

Number in Russia (1922)

131,546,065 (est. Russia proper).

Religious Affiliations in Russia

Eastern Orthodox (Russian), pre-war	90,000,000
Jewish	
Protestant (Baptist-Methodist Episcopal)	
Mohammedan	

Number in the United States

(A large percentage of those listed as Russians are Russian Jews.)

Foreign-born, 392,049; born in U. S., 339,900; total, 731,949 (f.w.s.—m.t.).

Net decrease, 1921-1923: 7,074.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.—m.t.) N. Y., 255,265; Pa., 107,638; N. J., 48,613; Ill., 38,750; Mass., 32,617; Ohio, 31,318; Conn., 24,634; Cal., 24,435; Mich., 23,630; N. D., 11,635; Mo., 10,530; Md., 10,074; Minn., 8,562; Wis., 8,111; Wash., 6,976; Colo., 6,052; Ind., 5,977; Kans., 5,696; Iowa, 5,145; Texas, 5,090.

Cities: (f.w.s.—m.t.) New York City, 221,153; Philadelphia, 42,826; Chicago, 28,199; Cleveland, 14,145; Detroit, 13,414; Boston, 12,571; Newark, N. J., 8,865; Los Angeles, 8,812; Baltimore, 8,665; Pittsburgh, 7,286; St. Louis, 6,335; Jersey City, N. J., 5,984; San Francisco, 5,871.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 100,064.

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: Man., 16,594; Ont., 15,787; Sask., 8,161; Alta., 7,172; Que., 3,264.

Cities: Winnipeg, 3,791; Montreal, 2,067; Calgary, 1,973; Toronto, 1,332; Edmonton, 1,065.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Missions</i>	<i>Membership</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrolment</i>
Baptist, Canada		2	11	1	72
Baptist, North		23	476		
Disciples of Christ	2	1	96	2	225
Methodist Episcopal		6	20	2	21
Presbyterian, U. S. A.		3		1	175

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Music:

COMPOSERS

Rubinstein, Tschaikovsky, Archangelsky, Rimsky-Korsakow, Musogorsky, Rachmaninoff, composer and pianist; Ivanov, Gudonov, Glazunov, Skriabin.

VIOLINISTS

Elman, Zimbalist, Heifitz.

SINGERS

Chaliapin.

History of Russian Music. NATHAN MONTAGUE. Scribner's, N. Y. 1914.

Poets: Pushkin, Lermontoff, Aleksyey Tolstoy.

Literature:

An Outline of Russian Literature. MAURICE BARING. (Home University Library) Holt, N. Y.

A Guide to Russian Literature. M. OLGIN. Harcourt, Brace & Co., N. Y. 1920.

Great Masters of Russian Literature in the Nineteenth Century. C. E. DUPUY. T. Y. Crowell Co., N. Y. o. p.

Russian Fairy Tales and Cossack Fairy Tales. Tr. by ROBERT BROWN. Stokes, N. Y.

Myths and Folk Tales of Russians, Western Slavs and Magyars. (2 vols.) J. CURTIN. Putnam's, N. Y. 1903.

Russian Essays and Stories. MAURICE BARING. Methuen, London. 1908.

Little Russian Masterpieces. 4 vols. of short stories, selected by L. A. RAGOZIN. Putnam's, N. Y. 1922.

Russian Drama in the XIX and XX Centuries. G. NABOLOFF. *Century Mag.*, May, 1922.

Moscow Art Theatre Plays, Tolstoy, Gorky, Tchekhoff. Brentano's, N. Y. 1922.

Works of LYOF N. TOLSTOI:

Resurrection, Anna Karenina, War and Peace, Kreutzer Sonata, etc. Scribner, 22 vols.; Dutton, 7 vols.; T. Y. Crowell Co., complete edition.

Works of DOSTOIEVSKY:

Crime and Punishment, Poor Folk, The Idiot, The Brothers Karamazov, etc. Macmillan, N. Y. 1920. Also 5 vol. ed. in Everyman's Library, Dutton, N. Y.

Works of N. V. GOGOL:

Dead Souls, Taras Bulba and Other Tales. (Everyman's Library) Dutton, N. Y. 1919.

The Overcoat and Other Stories. Alfred A. Knopf, N. Y. 1923.

Works of IVAN TURGENEV:

Seventeen vols. Tr. by CONSTANCE GARNETT. Macmillan, N. Y. 1921. Includes *Smoke, Father and Son*, etc.

Works of MAXIM GORKY:

The Lower Depths. Brentano's, N. Y. 1922.

Three of Them. Knopf, N. Y. 1922.

Mother. Appleton, N. Y. 1922.

The Spy. Huebsch, N. Y.

My Childhood. Century Co., N. Y. (1st vol. of autobiography.)

In the World. Century Co., N. Y. (2nd vol. of autobiography.)

Works of ANTON TCHEKOFF:

Collected Edition of Chekhov's Tales. Macmillan, N. Y. 1922.

The Three Sisters. Brentano's, N. Y. 1922.

The Black Monk. Stokes, N. Y.

Plays of Anton Tchekoff. Complete in one volume. Scribner's, N. Y.

Works of NICOLAI LYESKOV:

The Cathedral Folk. Alfred A. Knopf, N. Y. 1923.

The Sentry and Other Stories. Alfred A. Knopf, N. Y. 1923.

Works of LEONID ANDREYEV:

Samson in Chains. Brentano's, N. Y. 1923.*Katerina.* Brentano's, N. Y. 1923.*He Who Gets Slapped.* Dial Pub. Co., N. Y. 1921.*Savva: The Life of Man.* Little, Brown & Co., Boston.

Works of DMITRI GRIGOROVITCH:

*The Village.**The Fishermen.* McBride, N. Y. 1917.*The Immigrants.*

Works of ALEKSYEY TOLSTOY:

Tsar Fyodar Ivanovitch. Brentano's, N. Y. 1922.*Birds of Heaven.* VLADIMIR KOROLENKO. Duffield & Co., N. Y. 1919.*Modern Russian Poetry: Anthology.* B. DEUTSCH and A. YARNOLINSKY. Harcourt, Brace & Co., N. Y. 1921.*Verotchka's Tales.* MAMIN SIBERIAK. Dutton, N. Y. 1923.THE SPANIARDS
(Spanish)

Number in Spain:

21,347,335.

Religious Affiliations in Spain

Chiefly Roman Catholic.

Protestants, 7,000.

Jewish, 4,000.

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 52,683; born in U. S., 24,131; total, 76,814 (m.t.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 3,498.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.) Cal., 18,424; N. Y., 16,872; Fla., 7,762; La., 3,127; Pa., 2,924; N. J., 2,719; W. Va., 2,129; Ida., 2,046; Ohio, 1,607; Ariz., 1,578; Conn. 1,425.*Cities:* (f.w.s.) New York City, 14,659; Tampa, Fla., 4,909; San Francisco, 4,208; Los Angeles, 1,581; Philadelphia, 1,062; Oakland, Cal., 853.

Number in Canada: Foreign origin, 2,208.

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: Ont., 704; Que., 402; B. C., 395; N. S., 246; Man., 186.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis- sions</i>	<i>Member- ship</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrol- ment</i>
Baptist, North		22 ¹	1,321		
Congregational		16 ¹	449		
Disciples of Christ	3	5	258	5	432
Methodist Episcopal	19	23	2,279	52	2,584
Methodist Episcopal, South.		50	5,821	48	4,536
Presbyterian, U. S.	27	2	1,550	29	2,101
Presbyterian, U. S. A.	54	7	3,140	42	2,625
Protestant Episcopal		3	60	1	20

(Cuban, Mexican, Spanish and Spanish-speaking American in U. S. only.)

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**The Spanish People: Europe's Debt to Medieval Spain.* MARTIN A. HUME. Appleton, N. Y. 1901. o. p.

Spain and Her Colonies. WILBERFORCE. Collier, N. Y. 1898.

The Basque Country. KATHARINE and ROMLEY FEDDEN. Houghton Mifflin, Boston. 1921.

Castilian Days. JOHN HAY. Houghton Mifflin, Boston, 1899.

Builders of Spain. CLARA C. PERKINS. Holt, N. Y. 1909.

The Spaniard at Home. M. F. NIXON-ROULET. McClurg, Chicago. 1910.

Spain of the Spanish. VILLIERS-WARDELL. Scribner, N. Y. 1919.

Spaniard of the Spaniards. AMICIS. (2 vols.) Tr. by S. R. YARNALL. Phila. 1895.

The Path of the Conquistadores. LINDON BATES. Houghton Mifflin, Boston. 1912.

Following the Conquistadores. J. A. ZAHM. Appleton, N. Y. 1917.

The Spanish Pioneers. CHAS. FLETCHER LUMMIS. McClurg, Chicago. 1914.

¹ Churches and Missions combined.

Short History of Spain. C. E. CHAPMAN. Macmillan, N. Y. 1918.

The Truth about Spain. G. B. H. WARD. Cassell, N. Y. 1911.

**Spanish People: Europe's Debt to Medieval Spain.* MARTIN A. S. HUME. Appleton, N. Y. 1901.

Biographies of Eminent Men and Women of the Group

Isabel of Castile and the Making of the Spanish Nation, 1451-1504. IERNE PLUNKET. Putnam's, N. Y. 1915.

Ignatius Loyola. HENRY DWIGHT SEDGWICK. Macmillan, N. Y. 1923.

Francisco Goya. HUGH STOKES. Putnam's, N. Y.

Literature about the Group

Spanish Life in Town and Country. L. HIGGINS. Putnam's, N. Y.

Madrid Past and Present. MRS. STEUART ERSKINE. Dutton, N. Y. 1923.

The Bible in Spain. BORROW. (1st ed., 1843. New ed., 1908.) (Everyman's Library) Dutton.

Spain, in Enc. Br. and Inter. Enc.

The Soul of Spain. MRS. HAVELOCK ELLIS. Houghton Mifflin, Boston. 1909.

The Magic of Spain. A. F. G. BELL. John Lane Co., N. Y. 1912.

Status of the Group in America

Spanish Settlements in the United States. W. LOWERY. Putnam's, N. Y. 1905.

Spain in America. E. G. BOURNE. Harper and Bros., N. Y. 1904.

The Spaniards in Florida. GEO. R. FAIRBANKS. C. Drew, Jacksonville, Fla. 1868.

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Spanish Institutions in the Southwest. F. W. BLACKMAR. Johns Hopkins, Baltimore. 1891.

Old Franciscan Missions of California. G. W. JAMES. Little, Brown, Boston. 1913.

A History of California: the Spanish Period. CHARLES E. CHAPMAN. Macmillan, N. Y. 1922.

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What the Spaniard Thinks of Us (the U. S.) Today. Lit. Digest, Dec. 28, 1918.

Autobiography of an Immigrant of the Group

Spain of Today from Within. MANUEL ANDUJAR. Revell, N. Y. 1909.

Periodicals

La Nueva Democracia, monthly review, published by the Committee on Cooperation in Latin America, 25 Madison Ave., N. Y.

Travel Books

Spain and Portugal. Handbook. BAEDEKER.

Guide to Spain and Portugal. H. G. O'SHEA. Macmillan, N. Y. 1905. o. p.

Familiar Spanish Travels. WILLIAM DEAN HOWELLS. Harper and Bros., N. Y. 1913.

Spain in Silhouette. TROWBRIDGE HALL. Macmillan, N. Y. 1923.

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO CIVILIZATION

Art:

ARCHITECTURE

The Alhambra, Mosque of Cordova.

Cathedrals in Spain. JOHN A. GADE. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston. 1911.

PAINTING

Murillo, Velasquez, Goya.

Art in Spain and Portugal. MARCEL A. DIEULAFOY. Scribner's, N. Y. 1913.

Discovery:

Ferdinand and Isabella, assisting Columbus. America.

Vasco Núñez de Balboa. The Pacific.

Ponce de Leon. Florida and the Mississippi.

Vasco da Gama. Shortest road from Europe to Asia.

Sebastian Elcano. First trip around the world.

Music: Sarasate, violinist.

Literature:

History of Spanish Literature. GEO. TICHNOR. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston. (A standard history of Spanish literature up to 1849.)

History of Spanish Literature. J. FITZMAURICE-KELLY. D. Appleton & Co., N. Y. 1912.

The Poem of the Cid. (Epic.) Tr. by JOHN ORMSBY. London. 1879.

Don Quixote. DON MIGUEL CERVANTES. Ed. by WILLIAM DEAN HOWELLS. Harper and Bros., N. Y. 1923. (The classic of Spanish literature.)

Don Quixote. DON MIGUEL CERVANTES. Retold for children by JUDGE PARRY. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y.

Spanish Legends and Traditions. H. A. REID. Badger, Boston. 1914. o. p.

The Spanish Fairy Book. (Folk-lore.) SEGOVIA. F. A. Stokes, N. Y. 1918.

El Pájaro Verde. JUAN VALERA. Allyn & Bacon, Boston. 1918.

Spanish Songs and Ballads. Tr. by HENRY W. LONGFELLOW. (Any complete edition of his poems.)

The Oxford Book of Spanish Verse. Col. by J. F. KELLY. Oxford University Press, N. Y. 1913.

Novels of VICENTE BLASCO IBANEZ:

Mare Nostrum (Our Sea). Tr. by CHARLOTTE B. JORDAN. Dutton, N. Y. 1919.

The Shadow of the Cathedral. Tr. by MRS. W. W. GILLESPIE. Dutton, N. Y. 1919.

The Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse. Tr. by CHARLOTTE B. JORDAN. Dutton, N. Y. 1918.

Blood and Sand. Tr. by MRS. W. A. GILLESPIE. Dutton, N. Y. 1922.

Plays by Jacinto Benavente. Tr. by JOHN GARRETT UNDERHILL. Scribner's, N. Y. 1917 and 1919. (2 vols.)

The Spanish Jade. MAURICE H. HEWLETT. Doubleday, Page & Co., Garden City, N. Y. 1908.

The Arrow of Gold. JOSEPH CONRAD. Doubleday, Page & Co., Garden City, N. Y. 1919. (A story of Carlist ambitions.)

In Sunny Spain. KATHARINE LEE BATES. Dutton, N. Y. 1920.

The Gift of the Kings. KATHARINE LEE BATES. *Womans Press* (mag.), Dec., 1922.

- Don Rodriguez.* LORD DUNSANY. Putnam's, N. Y. 1922.
Contemporary Spanish Dramatists. CHARLES A. TURRELL.
 Richard C. Badger, Boston. Contains translations of the
 following plays:
Electra. BENITO PÉREZ GALDÓS.
The Claws. MANUEL LINARES RIVAS.
The Women's Town. JOAQUÍN and SERAFÍN ALVAREZ QUIN-
 TERO.
When the Roses Bloom Again. EDUARDO MARQUINA.
The Passing of the Magi. EDUARDO ZAMACOIS.
Don José. JOAQUÍN DICENTA.
Masterpieces of Modern Spanish Drama. BARRET H. CLARK.
 Stewart & Kidd Co., Cincinnati. 1922.

THE SWEDES

Number in Sweden and Other Lands

Sweden	5,904,489
Finland (Swedish speaking)	340,963

Religious Affiliations in Sweden

Chiefly Lutheran.

Baptist, 60,000.

Methodist.

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 643,203; born in U. S., 841,859; total, 1,485,062
 (f.w.s.—m.t.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 26,940.

Distribution: Urban, 862,417; rural, 594,965.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Minn., 283,815; Ill., 235,075; N. Y.,
 101,365; Mass., 78,937; Wash., 72,864; Cal., 67,822; Mich.,
 66,807; Iowa, 63,461; Wis., 58,637; Neb., 55,010; Pa., 50,440;
 Conn., 38,604; Kan., 32,215; N. D., 28,371; Colo., 24,898.

Cities: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Chicago, 121,386; Minneapolis, 61,535;
 New York City, 60,017; St. Paul, 24,260; Seattle, 19,660;
 Rockford, Ill., 19,490; Duluth, 17,073; Worcester, Mass.,
 16,814; Jamestown, N. Y., 15,068; Boston, 12,235; San Fran-

cisco, 12,099; Los Angeles, 10,637; Portland, Ore., 10,522; Omaha, 9,279; Denver, 8,950; Moline, Ill., 8,241; Detroit, 6,324; Tacoma, Wash., 6,242; Superior, Wis., 6,026; Oakland, Cal., 5,600; Salt Lake City, 5,457; Spokane, Wash., 5,384; Philadelphia, 5,288; Providence, R. I., 5,254; Des Moines, 5,197.

Number in Canada (1921): 61,503.

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: (f.w.s.) Sask., 19,064; Alta., 15,943; B. C., 9,666; Man., 8,023; Ont., 6,713; Que., 908.

Cities: (f.w.s.) Winnipeg, 1,931; Vancouver, 1,238; Calgary, 539; Edmonton, 463; Toronto, 438; Montreal, 418; Port Arthur, 310.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis- sions</i>	<i>Member- ship</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrol- ment</i>
Baptist, Canada	20		568		
Baptist, North		345	30,927		
Congregational	30		1,019	21	728
Methodist Episcopal	216		19,246	183	20,175
Protestant Episcopal	5	15	2,799	12	782

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Scandinavia, a Political History of Denmark, Norway and Sweden, 1515-1900. R. NISBET BAIN. Cambridge Univ. Press. 1905.

Sweden. Peeps at Many Lands Series. WM. LIDDLE and MRS. LIDDLE. A. & C. Black, London. 1911.

Swedish-Russian Agreement (text). *Nation*, April 5, 1922, N. Y.

Charles the Twelfth, King of Sweden. J. A. GADE. Houghton Mifflin, Boston. 1916.

Denmark and Sweden, with Iceland and Finland. J. STEFANSON. Putnam's, N. Y. 1917.

Charles XII and the Collapse of the Swedish Empire, 1682-1719. ROBERT BAIN NISBET. Putnam's, N. Y. 1895.

- Gustavus Adolphus and the Struggle of Protestantism for Existence.* C. R. L. FLETCHER. Putnam's, N. Y. 1903.
- A History of Sweden.* NEANDER NICOLAS CRONHOLM. Published by the author. Chicago. 1902.
- Sweden and the Swedes.* WILLIAM WIDGERY THOMAS. Rand McNally, Chicago. 1893.

Biographies of Eminent Members of the Group

- Mrs. Louise Ellen Key: Her Life and Her Work.* NYSTRÖM-HAMILTON. With an introduction by HAVELOCK ELLIS. Putnam's, N. Y. 1913.
- Jenny Lind the Artist, 1820-1851.* HENRY SCOTT HOLLAND. New abridged ed. Murray, London. 1893.
- Selma Lagerlöf.* HENRY EDWARD MAULE. Doubleday, Page & Co., Garden City, N. Y. 1917.

Literature about the Group

- Peasant Life in Sweden.* LEWELYN LLOYD. Tinsley, London. 1870.
- Educational Systems of Sweden, Norway and Denmark.* E. HEALEY. Taylor, London. 1892.
- Swedish Song Games.* VALBORG KASTMAN and GRETA KÖHLER. Ginn & Co., N. Y. 1913.
- National Church of Sweden.* J. WADSWORTH. Young Ch., Milwaukee. 1911.
- Swedish Life in Town and Country.* O. G. VON HEIDENSTAM. Putnam's, N. Y. 1904.
- Silhouettes of Sweden.* ETHEL G. HARGROVE. Methuen, London. 1913.
- Things Seen in Sweden.* W. BARNES STEVENI. Dutton, N. Y. 1915.
- Marriage in Sweden.* Survey, Aug. 15, 1922.
- Our Little Swedish Cousin.* C. M. COBURN. L. C. Page, Boston. 1906.
- Swedish Folk Dances.* NILS WILLIAM BERGQUIST. Barnes, N. Y. 1910.

Status of the Group in America

- Swedes in the United States.* Lit. Digest, Jan. 25, 1919, N. Y.
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- The Swedish Settlements on the Delaware.* University of Pennsylvania. 1911.

Periodicals

- American-Scandinavian Review.* Monthly. Published by The American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. \$3.00 per year.
- The Swedish Year Book.* ALMQUIST and WIKSELLS BOKTRYCKERI. Stockholm, Sweden. 1923.

Travel Books

- Baedeker. Norway, Sweden and Denmark, handbook for travellers.* 10th edition. Scribner's, N. Y. 1912.
- Handbook for Travellers in Denmark, Norway and Sweden.* 3rd. ed. rev. John Murray, London. 1871.

SOME CONTRIBUTIONS OF THE GROUP TO CIVILIZATION

Art:

- Scandinavian Art.* Illus. by CARL G. LAURIN, EMIL HANNOVER and JENS THIIS. The American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. 1922.
- Peasant Art in Sweden, Lapland and Iceland.* Ed. CHARLES HOLME. "The Studio," Ltd., N. Y. 1910.

PAINTING

Zorn.

Sweden's Greatest Painter (Anders Zorn). Lit. Digest, Sept. 18, 1920, N. Y.

History: Dalin, Thorild.

Literature: Bremer, Mellin, Selma Lagerlöf (Nobel prize).

Music:

SINGERS

Jenny Lind, Christine Nilsson.

Philosophy: Swedenborg; Montelius, archæologist.

Poetry: Bellman, Dahlgren, Erik, Nicander, Tegner.

Science:

Alfred Bernard Nobel, originator of dynamite. Founded the *Nobel prizes*.

John Ericsson, invented the screw propeller, improved the locomotive and built the *Monitor*.

Linnaeus, father of botany.

Arrhenius, chemist.

De Geer, geologist.

Literature:

The Poetic Edda. Ancient Lays of Northern Gods and Heroes.

Tr. by HENRY ADAMS BELLOWES, from the Old Norse, with Introduction and Notes. American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. 1923.

Fairy Tales from the Swedish. GABRIEL DJURKLOU. Tr. by H. L. BRAEKSTAD. Stokes, N. Y. 1901.

Sweden's Laureate: Selected Poems of Verner von Heidenstam. Tr. by CHARLES WHARTON STORK. American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. 1920.

The Book about Little Brother: A Story of Married Life. By GUSTAV GEIJERSTAM. American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. 1921. A volume of Scandinavian classics.

Anthology of Swedish Lyrics. Tr. by CHARLES WHARTON STORK. American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. 1917.

The Charles Men. VERNER VON HEIDENSTAM. Tr. by C. W. STORK. American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. 1920.

Masterpieces of Swedish Literature in English Form. CLAUDE WILLIAM FOSS, ed. Augustana Book Concern, Rock Island, Ill. 1909.

Works of ESAIAS TEGNÉR:

Axel. From the Swedish by MAGNUS BERNHARD (revised). Burrow, Buffalo, N. Y. 1915.

Frithiof's Saga, a Legend of Ancient Norway. Tr. from the Swedish in the original meters by C. B. SHAW. Rev. ed. Engberg-Holmberg, Chicago. 1911. (With music.)

Poems: The Children of the Lord's Supper, tr. from the Swedish by HENRY W. LONGFELLOW, and *Frithiof's Saga*, tr. by W. LEWERY BLACKLEY. With an introduction by PAUL ROBERT LIEDER. American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. 1914.

War, Peace and the Future: a Consideration of Nationalism and Internationalism, and of the Relation of Women to War. ELLEN KEY. Tr. by HILDEGARD NORBERG. Putnam's, N. Y. 1916.

Works of SELMA LAGERLÖF:

The Girl from the Marshcroft and Other Stories. Doubleday, Page & Co., Garden City, N. Y. 1916.

The Emperor of Portugalia. Doubleday, Page & Co., Garden City, N. Y. 1916.

Jerusalem. Doubleday, Page & Co., N. Y. 1916.

Legend of the Sacred Image. Henry Holt & Co., N. Y. 1914.

Gösta Berling's Saga. American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. 1918.

The Outcast. Gyldendahl, London. 1920.

The Tale of a Manor. Dodd, Mead & Co., N. Y. 1923.

Trolls and Human Folk. Doubleday, Page & Co., Garden City, N. Y. 1923.

The Wonderful Adventures of Nils. Doubleday, Page & Co., Garden City, N. Y. 1923.

The Soul of a Child. Tr. by VELMA S. HOWARD. Doubleday, Page & Co., Garden City, N. Y. 1924.

Works of AUGUST STRINDBERG:

Easter (a play) and Stories from the Swedish. Tr. by V. S. HOWARD. Stewart, Cincinnati. 1912.

The Growth of a Soul. Tr. by CLAUD FIELD. Rider, London. 1913.

Married. Boni & Liveright, N. Y. 1917.

Master Olaf: a drama. Tr. by EDWIN BJORKMAN. American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. 1915.

Motherlove (Moderskarlek). Tr. by F. J. ZIEGLER. Brown, Philadelphia. 1916.

On the Seaboard: A Novel of the Baltic Islands. Tr. by E. C. WEBSTERGREN. Stewart, Kidd & Co., Cincinnati. 1913.

Plays. First Series: *The Dream Play*; *The Link*; *The Dance of Death*.

Plays. Second Series: *There are Crimes and Crimes*; *Miss Julia*; *The Stronger*; *Creditors*; *Pariah*.

Plays. Third Series: *Swanwhite*; *Simoon*; *Debit and Credit*; *Advent*; *The Thunderstorm*; *After the Fire*.

Plays. Fourth Series: *The Bridal Crown*; *The Spook Sonata*; *The First Warning*; *Gustavas Vasa*.

- Per Hallstrom*. Selected Short Stories. Tr. by F. J. FIELDEN. American-Scandinavian Foundation, N. Y. 1922.
- Downstream*. SIGFRID SIWERTZ. Tr. by E. CLASSEN. Alfred A. Knopf, N. Y. 1923.
- The Soul of a Child*. EDWIN BJORKMAN. Alfred A. Knopf, N. Y. 1922. (Story of a boy's life in Stockholm.)
- Modern Swedish Masterpieces*. CHARLES WHARTON STORK. Dutton, N. Y. 1923.

THE SWISS

Number in Switzerland (1920): 3,880,320.

German-speaking	2,594,298
French-speaking	793,264
Italian-speaking	302,578
Romansch-speaking	40,122

Religious Affiliations in Switzerland (1920)

Protestant	2,218,589
Roman Catholic	1,586,826
Jewish	20,955

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 117,270; born in the United States, 210,527; total, 327,797.

Net increase, 1921-1923: 11,265.

Distribution: Urban, 172,448; rural, 155,349.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.) Ohio, 35,235; Cal., 34,702; N. Y., 30,743; Ill., 22,524; Pa., 18,342; Mo., 16,944; N. J., 16,333.

Cities: (f.w.s.) New York City, 16,063; Chicago, 7,766; St. Louis, 6,538; San Francisco, 5,298.

Number in Canada (1921): 12,837.

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: (f.w.s.) Ont., 2,709; Que., 2,570; Alta., 2,468.

(Since the Swiss people speak either German, French or Italian, all other data are included under the respective language groupings.)

SYRIANS (Arabic-speaking)

Number in Syria (1920)

3,000,000 (estimated).

Religious Affiliations in Syria

Maronite (affiliated with Rome)	300,000
Melchites (Greek Catholic or Uniat)	200,000
Greek Orthodox of Syria	
Protestant (Presbyterian)	
Mohammedan	
Druses	

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 57,557; born in U. S., 46,582; total, 104,139
(f.w.s.—m.t.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 4,329.

Distribution: Urban, not given; rural, not given.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.—m.t.) N. Y., 14,752; Mass., 13,270; Pa., 11,162; Mich., 7,195; Ohio, 7,159; N. J., 3,871; Tex., 3,404; Cal., 3,197; Ill., 3,064.

Cities: (f.w.s.—m.t.) New York City, 7,760; Detroit, 3,858; Boston, 3,150; Lawrence, Mass., 2,903; Chicago, 1,672; Worcester, Mass., 1,448; Cleveland, 1,440; Pittsburgh, 1,406; Paterson, N. J., 1,252; Utica, N. Y., 1,203; Wilkes-Barre, Pa., 1,036; Highland Pk., Mich., 826; St. Louis, 987; Philadelphia, 914; Akron, O., 883; Toledo, 874; Los Angeles, 692.

Number in Canada (1921): Foreign origin, 8,282.

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Ont., 2,709; Que., 2,570; N. S., 1,140; N. B., 594.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis- sions</i>	<i>Member- ship</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrol- ment</i>
Congregational		1	40		
Methodist Episcopal		3	30	2	100
Presbyterian, U. S. A.	3	1	179	2	63

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UKRAINIANS (Little Russians)

Including: Bukovinians; Galicians; Ruthenians (Russniaks or Rusins); Ukrainians.

Number in Ukraina

26,001,802 (est.) (1922)

Religious Affiliations in Ukraina

Greek Catholic (Uniat)

Eastern Orthodox (Russian)

Protestant

Roman Catholic

Number in the United States

Foreign-born, 55,672; born in U. S., 39,786; total, 95,458 (m.t.).

Net increase, 1921-1923: 2,165.

CHIEF CENTERS:

States: (f.w.s.—m.t.) Pa., 47,134; N. Y., 17,055; N. J., 8,092; Ohio, 6,213; Mich., 3,337; Ill., 2,891; Conn., 2,789; R. I., 1,306; Mass., 1,296; Minn., 715; Mo., 711; N. D., 682.

Cities: (f.w.s.—m.t.) New York, 9,706; Cleveland, 4,000; Philadelphia, 3,675; Chicago, 2,051; Pittsburgh, 2,017; Detroit, 1,750; Passaic, N. J., 1,612; Hamtranck, Mich., 1,053; Chester, Pa., 1,041; Clifton, N. J., 988; Buffalo, 961; Newark, N. J., 953; Rochester, N. Y., 904.

Number in Canada: 106,721 (f.w.s.).

CHIEF CENTERS:

Provinces: (f.w.s.) Man., 44,129; Sask., 28,097; Alta., 23,827; Ont., 8,307; Que., 1,176; B. C., 793; N. S., 389.

Cities: (f.w.s.) Winnipeg, 6,381; Ft. William, 2,088; Toronto, 1,149; Brandon, 1,139; Montreal, 1,051; Edmonton, 508; Hamilton, 370.

Protestant Work Among

<i>Denominations</i>	<i>Churches</i>	<i>Mis- sions</i>	<i>Member- ship</i>	<i>Sunday Schools</i>	<i>Enrol- ment</i>
Baptist, Canada	11	11	297	1	72
Methodist, Canada	2	29	470	12	2,254
Presbyterian, Canada					
Presbyterian, U. S. A.	3	3	241	5	248

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Music:

COMPOSERS

Glinka.

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